

## Ethnobotanical study of medicinal plants and traditional knowledge in Songnisan National Park, Korea

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### Supplementary Data

Supplementary Table S1 — Plant species used for medicinal purposes in the local communities of Songnisan National Park in Korea

Scientific name	Family	Korea name	Abbr.	Used part	Preparation	Application	Ailments	FL												
<i>Abies holophylla</i> Maxim.	Pinaceae	Jeonnamu	AH	Leaf	Maceration	Oral	Chronic myofascial pain	100.00												
<i>Achyranthes japonica</i> (Miq.) Nakai	Amaranthaceae	Soemureup	AJ1	Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Bone diseases	8.89												
							Root	Brewing	Oral	Arthritis	12.59									
										Bone diseases	8.89									
										Knee pain	30.37									
										Leg pain	24.44									
										Osteoporosis	2.96									
										Sinews and joints pain	9.63									
				Fermentation	Oral	Arthritis				12.59										
						Bone diseases	8.89													
						Knee pain	30.37													
						Leg pain	24.44													
						Sinews and joints pain	9.63													
						Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	12.59											
								Arthrodynia	0.74											
Bone diseases	8.89																			
Knee pain	30.37																			
Leg pain	24.44																			
Lumbago	10.37																			
Osteoporosis	2.96																			
Maceration	Oral	Whole part	Brewing	Oral	Knee pain	30.37														
							Simmer	Oral	Arthritis	12.59										
											Knee pain	30.37								
													Knee pain	30.37						
															Knee pain	30.37				
																	Infusion	Oral	Leg pain	24.44
Chew	Topical	Dental pain	12.50																	
				Infusion	Oral	Abdominal cold hypersensitivity	20.83													
								Analgesic	4.17											
										Chronic myofascial pain	8.33									
												Gastroenteric disorder	54.17							
														Simmer	Oral	Gastroenteric disorder	54.17			

<i>Aconitum pseudolaeve</i> Nakai	Ranunculaceae	Jinbeom	AP1	Root	Decoction	Oral	Chronic myofascial pain	33.33
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal cold hypersensitivity	33.33
<i>Actinidia polygama</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Planch. ex Maxim.	Actinidiaceae	Gaedarae	AP2	Fruit	Brewing	Topical Oral	Cattle ringworm Arthritis	33.33 50.00
					Fermentation	Oral	Gout Arthritis	50.00 50.00
					Tea	Oral	Gout Arthritis	50.00 50.00
<i>Adenophora triphylla</i> var. <i>japonica</i> (Regel) H. Hara	Campanulaceae	Jandae	AT	Root	Decoction	Oral	Gout Lack of vigor	50.00 38.89
					Dried, Simmer Infusion	Oral Oral	Sterility Arthrodynia Lack of vigor Postpartum care Postpartum edema	16.67 22.22 38.89 11.11 11.11
					Juice	Oral	Lack of vigor	38.89
					Juice	Oral	Colorectal cancer	25.00
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> L.	Apiaceae	Sanminari	AP3	Root			Gastric cancer Liver cancer Pancreatic cancer	25.00 25.00 25.00
							Pollakiuria	100.00
<i>Agrimonia pilosa</i> Ledeb.	Rosaceae	Jipsinnamul	AP4	Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Pollakiuria	50.00
<i>Akebia quinata</i> (Houtt.) Decne.	Lardizabalaceae	Eureumdeonggul	AQ	Vine	Infusion	Oral	Swelling	50.00
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazz	Fabaceae	Jagwinamu	AJ2	Stem	Infusion	Topical	Dental pain	50.00
<i>Allium cepa</i> L.	Liliaceae	Yangpa	AC2	Bulb	Extraction Infusion	Oral Oral	Stomatitis Common cold	50.00 100.00
<i>Allium fistulosum</i> L.	Liliaceae	Pa	AF	Root	Infusion	Oral	Common cold	95.83
					Warm up in a double boiler	Oral	Common cold	95.83
<i>Allium sativum</i> L.	Liliaceae	Maneul	AS	Seed Bulb	Infusion	Topical	Dental pain	4.17
					Chew	Topical	Dental pain	5.26
					Extraction	Oral	Common cold	31.58
					Infusion	Oral	Bone diseases Lack of vigor Swelter	21.05 5.26 15.79
<i>Althaea rosea</i> (L.) Cav.	Malvaceae	Jeopsikkot	AR	Stem Root	Maceration	Oral	Convulsion	15.79
					Infusion	Topical	Frostbite	5.26
					Decoction	Oral	Irregular menstruation Leukorrhoea Pollakiuria	4.55 54.55 4.55
					Infusion	Oral	Uteritis Leukorrhoea Sterility Uteritis	9.09 54.55 27.27 9.09
					Infusion	Oral	Paralysis Hematic	50.00 50.00
<i>Arisaema amurense</i> f. <i>serratum</i> (Nakai) Kitag.	Araceae	Cheonnamseong	AA	Root	Clear soup with flour dumplings	Oral	Chronic myofascial pain	46.67
					Dough	Topical	Edema	20.00
					Infusion	Oral	Chronic myofascial pain	46.67
					Maceration	Topical	Boil	23.33

					Maceration, Dissolution	Oral	Chronic myofascial pain	46.67
					Noodles	Oral	Tonsillitis	10.00
					Powder	Topical	Boil	23.33
					Raw	Oral	Chronic myofascial pain	46.67
<i>Aristolochia contorta</i> Bunge	Aristolochiaceae	Jwibanguldeongul	AC3	Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Asthma	50.00
<i>Artemisia annua</i> L.	Asteraceae	Gaettongssuk	AC4	Leaf	Tea	Oral	Sputum	50.00
<i>Artemisia capillaries</i> Thunb.	Asteraceae	Sacheolssuk	AC5	Aerial part	Brewing	Oral	Cancer	100.00
					Dried, Infusion	Oral	Jaundice	56.41
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	2.56
							Glycosuria	2.56
							Jaundice	56.41
							Liver cancer	5.13
				Leaf	Decoction	Oral	Liver diseases	23.08
					Infusion	Oral	Jaundice	56.41
							Jaundice	56.41
					Pill	Oral	Liver diseases	23.08
							Irregular menstruation	5.13
							Leukorrhea	5.13
							Liver diseases	23.08
<i>Artemisia princeps</i> Pamp.	Asteraceae	Ssuk	AP5	Aerial part	Dried, Infusion	Oral	Abdominal cold	8.49
							hypersensitivity	
							Abdominal pain	15.09
					Grain syrup	Oral	Swelter	6.60
							Abdominal cold	8.49
							hypersensitivity	
							Abdominal pain	15.09
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	15.09
					Juice	Oral	Abdominal pain	15.09
					Maceration	Topical	Hemorrhage	44.34
					Moxibustion	Topical	Abdominal pain	15.09
					Rubbing	Topical	Hemorrhage	44.34
				Leaf	Dried, Infusion	Oral	Acute	5.66
							gastroenteritis	
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	15.09
							Cattle diseases	2.83
							Enteritis	0.94
							Swelter	6.60
					Maceration	Topical	Hemorrhage	44.34
							Wound	2.83
					Moxibustion	Topical	Knee pain	2.83
					Rice cake	Oral	Liver diseases	1.89
					Rubbing	Topical	Epistaxis	8.49
							Hemorrhage	44.34
							Knee pain	2.83
							Wound	2.83
					Tea	Oral	Abdominal cold	8.49
							hypersensitivity	
				Root	Infusion	Oral	Epistaxis	8.49
					Raw	Oral	Cattle diseases	2.83
<i>Astragalus mongholicus</i> Bunge	Fabaceae	Hwanggi	AM	Root	Infusion	Oral	Lack of vigor	40.00
							Swelter	60.00
<i>Atractylodes ovata</i> (Thunb.) DC.	Asteraceae	Sapju	AO	Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	23.33
				Root	Decoction	Oral	Liver diseases	3.33
					Fermentation	Oral	Abdominal cold	6.67
							hypersensitivity	
							Abdominal pain	23.33
							Sterility	5.00

					Grain syrup	Oral	Abdominal cold hypersensitivity	6.67
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	23.33
							Common cold	1.67
							Gastroenteric disorder	38.33
					Maceration	Oral	Leukorrhea	6.67
					Pill	Oral	Abdominal pain	23.33
							Abdominal pain	23.33
							Gastroenteric disorder	38.33
					Powder	Oral	Diarrhea	5.00
					Powder, Dissolution	Oral	Indigestion	8.33
					Simmer	Oral	Gastroenteric disorder	38.33
					Taffy	Oral	Gastroenteric disorder	38.33
				Sprout	Simmer	Oral	Raynaud's phenomenon	1.67
<i>Berchemia berchemifolia</i> (Makino) Koidz.	Rhamnaceae	Manggaenamu	BB	Fruit	Infusion	Oral	Common cold	100.00
<i>Brassica rapa</i> var. <i>glabra</i> Regel	Brassicaceae	Baechu	BR	Leaf	Wrapped	Topical	Whitlow	100.00
<i>Bupleurum falcatum</i> L.	Apiaceae	Siho	BF	Root	Infusion	Oral	Leg pain	40.00
							Lumbago	40.00
					Juice	Oral	Induced abortion	20.00
							Leg pain	40.00
							Lumbago	40.00
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Cannabaceae	Sam	CS1	Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	16.67
					Pan fried	Oral	Analgesic	16.67
							Arthritis	16.67
							Neuralgia	16.67
				Sprout	Infusion	Oral	Hoove	33.33
<i>Capsicum annum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Gochu	CA	Fruit	Fermentation	Oral	Common cold	75.00
				Stem	Infusion	Topical	Frostbite	25.00
<i>Caragana sinica</i> (Buc'hoz) Rehder	Fabaceae	Goldamcho	CS2	Root	Brewing	Oral	Arthritis	13.16
							Bone diseases	11.40
							Chronic myofascial pain	5.26
							Leg pain	19.30
							Lumbago	30.70
							Sinews and joints pain	14.04
					Fermentation	Oral	Arthritis	13.16
							Bone diseases	11.40
							Chronic myofascial pain	5.26
							Common cold	0.88
							Leg pain	19.30
							Lumbago	30.70
							Sinews and joints pain	14.04
					Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	13.16
							Bone diseases	11.40
							Knee pain	1.75
							Leg pain	19.30
							Lumbago	30.70
							Neuralgia	3.51
							Sinews and joints pain	14.04
				Stem	Infusion	Oral	Lumbago	30.70

<i>Carpesium glossophyllum</i> Maxim.	Asteraceae	Cheonildambaepul	CG	Whole part	Grain syrup	Oral	Hemorrhoid	33.33
					Infusion	Oral	Scrofuloderma	33.33
							Thyroid disease	33.33
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> L.	Asteraceae	Iskkot	CT1	Seed	Boiling	Oral	Hemorrhoid	33.33
					Oil	Oral	Scrofuloderma	33.33
							Thyroid disease	33.33
					Pill	Oral	Arthrodynia	31.58
							Leg pain	31.58
<i>Castanea crenata</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Fagaceae	Bamnamu	CC1	Endodermis	Infusion	Topical	Bone diseases	15.79
					Flower	Oral	Osteoporosis	21.05
							Fruit	Oral
					Decoction	Oral		
							Fermentation	Oral
					Infusion	Oral		
							Maceration	Topical
					Paste	Topical		
							Raw	Oral
					Maceration	Oral		
Leaf	Oral	Bone diseases	6.78					
		Aerial part	Oral	Common cold	30.51			
Flower	Oral			Cough	5.08			
		Fruit	Oral	Centipede bite	18.64			
Dried, Infusion	Oral			Snakebite	8.47			
		Extraction	Oral	Boil	3.39			
<i>Cedrela sinensis</i> Juss.	Meliaceae			Chamjuknamu	CS3	Leaf	Maceration	Oral
		<i>Celosia cristata</i> L.	Amaranthaceae					
<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl. ex Spach	Rosaceae			Pulmyeongja	CJ1	Fruit	Extraction	Oral
		<i>Chaenomeles sinensis</i> (Thouin) Koehne	Rosaceae					
Infusion	Oral			Arthrodynia	50.00			
		Extraction	Oral	Neuralgia	50.00			
Infusion	Oral			Arthrodynia	50.00			
		Preserved in sugar Tea	Oral	Neuralgia	50.00			
Tea	Oral			Common cold	30.00			
		Maceration	Topical	Arthrodynia	5.00			
Flower	Oral			Bronchitis	5.00			
		Brewing	Oral	Gastroenteric disorder	5.00			
Stuffing of a pillow Tea	Oral			Asthma	7.50			
		Brewing	Oral	Common cold	30.00			
Root	Oral			Cough	47.50			
		<i>Chionanthus retusus</i> Lindl. & Paxton	Oleaceae	Ipapnamu	CR	Leaf	Maceration	Topical
<i>Chrysanthemum morifolium</i> Ramat.	Asteraceae							
		<i>Cirsium japonicum</i> var. <i>maackii</i> (Maxim.) Matsum.	Asteraceae	Eonggeongkwi	CJ2	Root	Brewing	Oral
Wound	100.00							
		Headache	100.00	Headache	100.00			
Lumbago	6.25			Headache	100.00			
		Sexual decline	16.67	Lumbago	6.25			
Sinews and joints pain	20.83			Sexual decline	16.67			
				Sinews and joints pain	20.83			

					Decoction	Oral	Arthrodynia	4.17
							Neuralgia	10.42
					Fermentation	Oral	Woman diseases	6.25
							Arthrodynia	4.17
							Neuralgia	10.42
							Sinews and joints pain	20.83
					Infusion	Oral	Woman diseases	6.25
							Leg pain	16.67
							Neuralgia	10.42
					Juice	Oral	Sexual decline	16.67
					Maceration	Oral	Convulsion	12.50
							Sexual decline	16.67
					Simmer	Oral	Sinews and joints pain	20.83
				Stem	Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	4.17
				Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	4.17
							Hypertension	2.08
							Leg pain	16.67
							Lumbago	6.25
							Woman diseases	6.25
<i>Citrullus vulgaris</i> Schrad.	Cucurbitaceae	Subak	CV	Fruit	Warm up in a double boiler	Oral	Postpartum care	33.33
				Stem	Juice	Oral	Swelter	66.67
<i>Citrus unshiu</i> S. Marcov.	Rutaceae	Gyul	CU	Pericarp	Decoction	Oral	Common cold	100.00
<i>Codonopsis lanceolata</i> Benth. & Hook.f. ex (Siebold & Zucc.) Trautv.	Campanulaceae	Deodeok	CL	Root	Brewing	Oral	Paralysis	20.00
					Decoction	Oral	Lack of vigor	40.00
					Infusion	Oral	Cold sweat	20.00
							Lack of vigor	40.00
					Simmer	Oral	Headache	20.00
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i> (L.) Schott	Araceae	Toran	CE	Root	Maceration	Topical	Chronic myofascial pain	100.00
<i>Commelina communis</i> L.	Commelinaceae	Dakuijangpul	CC3	Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Glycosuria	100.00
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronquist	Asteraceae	Mangcho	CC4	Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Eye disease	33.33
							Gastroenteric disorder	33.33
							Lung diseases	33.33
<i>Cornus officinalis</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Cornaceae	Sansuyu	CO	Fruit	Brewing	Oral	Lack of vigor	9.09
					Decoction	Oral	Pollakiuria	54.55
					Dried, Tea	Oral	Sexual decline	9.09
							Tonic	9.09
					Infusion	Oral	Postpartum care	18.18
<i>Crataegus pinnatifida</i> Bunge	Rosaceae	Sansanamu	CP	Fruit	Decoction	Oral	Common cold	100.00
<i>Crepidiastrum sonchifolium</i> (Maxim.) Pak & Kawano	Asteraceae	Godeulppaegi	CS5	Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Woman diseases	100.00
					Kimchi	Oral	Woman diseases	100.00
<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>makuwa</i> Makino	Cucurbitaceae	Chamoe	CM2	Flower	Powder	Nasal	Jaundice	80.00
				Peduncle	Burn	Oral	Jaundice	80.00
					Infusion	Oral	Jaundice	80.00
							Liver diseases	10.00
					Paste	Topical	Jaundice	80.00
					Powder	Nasal	Jaundice	80.00
						Oral	Liver cancer	5.00
							Pancreatic cancer	5.00
					Raw	Oral	Jaundice	80.00

<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.	Cucurbitaceae	Oi	CS6	Fruit	Maceration	Topical	Burn	100.00
<i>Cucurbita moschata</i> Duchesne	Cucurbitaceae	Hobak	CM3	Fruit	Decoction	Oral	Postpartum care	15.38
							Postpartum edema	76.92
					Infusion	Oral	Common cold	1.54
							Postpartum edema	76.92
					Simmer	Oral	Postpartum edema	76.92
					Soup	Oral	Postpartum care	15.38
					Warm up in a double boiler	Oral	Postpartum care	15.38
							Postpartum edema	76.92
				Sprout	Infusion	Oral	Antepartum care	4.62
				Stem	Infusion	Oral	Convulsion	1.54
<i>Cudrania tricuspidata</i> (Carr.) Bureau ex Lavallee	Moraceae	Kkujippongnamu	CT2	Root	Boiling	Oral	Cancer	25.00
					Infusion	Oral	Arthrodynia	4.17
							Cancer	25.00
							Cardiovascular disease	4.17
							Glycosuria	16.67
							Wound	12.50
				Stem	Tea	Oral	Hypertension	12.50
					Boiling	Oral	Cancer	25.00
					Infusion	Oral	Cancer	25.00
							Glycosuria	16.67
							Leg pain	6.25
							Neuralgia	6.25
<i>Dendranthema zawadskii</i> var. <i>latilobum</i> (Maxim.) Kitam.	Asteraceae	Gujeolcho	DZ	Root	Pill	Oral	Sprain	12.50
							Irregular menstruation	2.70
							Leukorrhea	56.76
				Whole part	Fermentation	Oral	Liver diseases	2.70
							Abdominal cold hypersensitivity	29.73
							Sterility	8.11
					Grain syrup	Oral	Abdominal cold hypersensitivity	29.73
							Leukorrhea	56.76
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal cold hypersensitivity	29.73
							Leukorrhea	56.76
					Pill	Oral	Leukorrhea	56.76
<i>Dioscorea batatas</i> Decne.	Dioscoreaceae	Ma	DB	Root	Simmer	Oral	Leukorrhea	56.76
					Powder	Oral	Abdominal pain	25.00
					Roast	Oral	Lack of vigor	75.00
<i>Diospyros kaki</i> Thunb.	Ebenaceae	Gamnamu	DK	Fruit	Decoction	Oral	Diarrhea	31.03
					Dried	Oral	Diarrhea	31.03
					Fermentation	Oral	Glycosuria	27.59
							Hypertension	27.59
						Topical	Tonic	13.79
					Raw	Oral	Diarrhea	31.03
				Leaf	Tea	Oral	Glycosuria	27.59
							Hypertension	27.59
<i>Dipsacus japonicas</i> Miq.	Dipsacaceae	Santokkikkot	DJ	Aerial part	Dried, Infusion	Oral	Arthrodynia	50.00
							Neuralgia	50.00
<i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andr.) Focke	Rosaceae	Baemttalgi	DI	Whole part	Brewing	Oral	Lumbago	50.00

					Maceration	Topical	Facial nerve paralysis	50.00
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> Thunb.	Elaeagnaceae	Borisunamu	EU1	Fruit	Brewing	Oral	Lumbago	50.00
<i>Eleutherococcus sessiliflorus</i> (Rupr. & Maxim.) S.Y.Hu	Araliaceae	Ogalpinamu	ES1	Fruit	Fermentation Brewing	Oral Oral	Leg pain Paralysis	50.00 1.41
				Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	8.45
							Hypertension	2.82
							Neuralgia	7.04
				Root	Infusion	Oral	Headache	2.82
				Stem	Brewing	Oral	Arthritis	8.45
							Bone diseases	11.27
							Leg pain	30.99
							Lumbago	22.54
							Sinews and joints pain	5.63
					Fermentation	Oral	Arthritis	8.45
							Bone diseases	11.27
							Leg pain	30.99
							Sinews and joints pain	5.63
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	2.82
							Arthritis	8.45
							Bone diseases	11.27
							Hypertension	2.82
							Knee pain	2.82
							Lack of vigor	1.41
							Leg pain	30.99
							Lumbago	22.54
							Neuralgia	7.04
<i>Epimedium koreanum</i> Nakai	Berberidaceae	Samjiguyeopcho	EK	Aerial part	Decoction	Oral	Sexual decline	100.00
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Soetteugi	EA1	Root	Infusion	Oral	Sexual decline	100.00
<i>Eucommia ulmoides</i> Oliv.	Eucommiaceae	Dochung	EU2	Aerial part	Infusion	Oral	Hypertension	100.00
				Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Lack of vigor	100.00
				Stem	Decoction	Oral	Lack of vigor	100.00
<i>Euonymus alatus</i> (Thunb.) Siebold	Celastraceae	Hwasalnamu	EA2	Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Woman diseases	20.00
				Stem	Boiling Infusion	Oral Oral	Cancer Cancer	80.00 80.00
<i>Euphorbia supina</i> Raf.	Euphorbiaceae	Aegittangbindae	ES2	Stem	Extraction	Topical	Skin diseases	50.00
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moench	Polygonaceae	Memil	FE	Whole part	Boiling	Oral	Cancer	50.00
				Seed	Powder, Dissolution	Oral	Chronic myofascial pain	50.00
<i>Fallopia multiflora</i> (Thunb.) Haraldson	Polygonaceae	Hasuo	FM	Stem	Paste	Topical	Scabies	50.00
				Root	Brewing	Oral	Tonic	100.00
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i> Ellis	Rubiaceae	Chijanamu	GJ	Fruit	Raw Dough	Oral Topical	Tonic Bruise	100.00 70.00
							Lumbago	5.00
							Glycosuria	5.00
<i>Gastrodia elata</i> Blume	Orchidaceae	Cheonma	GE	Root	Infusion Brewing	Oral Topical	Sprain	20.00
							Headache	50.00
							Paralysis	50.00
					Fermentation	Oral	Headache	50.00
							Paralysis	50.00
							Headache	50.00
					Juice	Oral	Headache	50.00
							Paralysis	50.00
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> L.	Ginkgoaceae	Eunhaengnamu	GB	Fruit	Brewing Infusion	Oral Oral	Paralysis Asthma	12.50 37.50

							Common cold	12.50
							Lack of vigor	12.50
				Stem	Roast	Oral	Lumbago	25.00
				Seed	Brewing	Oral	Dental pain	5.69
					Chew	Topical	Abdominal pain	0.81
					Fermentation	Oral	Frostbite	20.33
					Infusion	Topical	Bee sting	59.35
							Burn	4.88
							Centipede bite	3.25
							Frostbite	20.33
							Wound	0.81
					Raw	Topical	Frostbite	20.33
					Soup	Oral	Common cold	3.25
							Hangover	1.63
				Seed coat	Decoction	Oral	Common cold	3.25
				Root	Decoction	Oral	Lack of vigor	40.00
							Liver diseases	40.00
							Paralysis	20.00
					Infusion	Oral	Lack of vigor	40.00
					Simmer	Oral	Common cold	100.00
					Powder	Oral		
				Seed				
				Root	Juice	Oral	Cardiovascular disease	50.00
							Gastric cancer	50.00
				Flower	Paste	Topical	Wound	28.57
					Rubbing	Topical	Hemorrhage	71.43
							Wound	28.57
				Leaf	Rubbing	Topical	Hemorrhage	71.43
				Root	Infusion	Oral	Common cold	21.43
				Seed	Decoction	Oral	Common cold	21.43
					Dissolution	Oral	Indigestion	67.86
					Juice	Oral	Abdominal pain	7.14
					Maceration	Oral	Indigestion	67.86
					Porridge	Oral	Convulsion	3.57
				Sprout	Juice	Oral	Indigestion	67.86
					Maceration	Oral	Indigestion	67.86
					Malted	Oral	Indigestion	67.86
				Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Jaundice	50.00
				Fruit	Infusion	Oral	Liver diseases	50.00
							Glycosuria	7.14
							Hangover	21.43
							Liver diseases	42.86
							Lumbago	10.71
				Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Hangover	21.43
							Liver diseases	42.86
				Stem	Brewing	Oral	Leg pain	3.57
							Lumbago	10.71
					Infusion	Oral	Dry vomiting	14.29
							Glycosuria	7.14
							Hangover	21.43
							Liver diseases	42.86
				Vine	Infusion	Oral	Glycosuria	100.00
				Root	Infusion	Oral	Lumbago	100.00
				Root	Powder	Oral	Cattle diseases	100.00
				Stem	Infusion	Topical	Meet with a misfortune	100.00
							Gastroenteric disorder	1.04

				Stem	Brewing	Oral	Lumbago	38.54
							Arthritis	8.33
							Bone diseases	14.58
							Lumbago	38.54
							Sinews and joints pain	5.21
					Decoction	Oral	Lumbago	38.54
					Fermentation	Oral	Arthritis	8.33
							Bone diseases	14.58
							Leg pain	16.67
							Sinews and joints pain	5.21
					Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	8.33
							Arthrodynia	1.04
							Bone diseases	14.58
							Chronic myofascial pain	3.13
							Lack of vigor	1.04
							Leg pain	16.67
							Lumbago	38.54
							Neuralgia	4.17
							Paralysis	3.13
					Oil	Oral	Convulsion	3.13
							Lumbago	38.54
					Simmer	Oral	Arthritis	8.33
<i>Kochia scoparia</i> (L.) Schr. var. <i>scoparia</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Daepssari	KS2	Aerial part	Dried, Infusion	Oral	Pollakiuria	96.84
					Infusion	Oral	Pollakiuria	96.84
				Leaf	Boiling	Oral	Swelling	3.16
					Infusion	Oral	Pollakiuria	96.84
					Juice	Oral	Swelling	3.16
				Seed	Boiling	Oral	Pollakiuria	96.84
					Infusion	Oral	Pollakiuria	96.84
							Swelling	3.16
				Stem	Infusion	Oral	Pollakiuria	96.84
<i>Lactuca sativa</i> L.	Asteraceae	Sangchu	LS	Leaf	Maceration	Topical	Snakebite	100.00
<i>Lagenaria leucantha</i> Rusby	Cucurbitaceae	Bak	LL	Flesh	Infusion	Oral	Common cold	100.00
				Fruit	Decoction	Oral	Common cold	100.00
					Infusion	Oral	Common cold	100.00
<i>Leonurus japonicas</i> Houtt.	Lamiaceae	Ikmocho	LJ1	Aerial part	Boiling	Oral	Cancer	1.27
					Decoction	Oral	Bone diseases	1.90
					Fermentation	Oral	Abdominal cold hypersensitivity	1.90
							Sterility	1.90
					Infusion	Oral	Swelter	52.53
					Juice	Oral	Abdominal pain	19.62
							Enteritis	0.63
							Swelter	52.53
					Maceration	Oral	Abdominal pain	19.62
							Anorexia	1.27
							Cattle diseases	3.16
							Swelter	52.53
				Leaf	Simmer	Oral	Leukorrhea	3.80
					Juice	Oral	Abdominal pain	19.62
							Hangover	5.06
							Indigestion	0.63
							Swelter	52.53
					Maceration	Oral	Abdominal pain	19.62
							Cattle diseases	3.16
							Parasite infection	3.80
							Swelter	52.53
				Root	Maceration	Oral	Gastroenteric disorder	1.90

							Parasite infection	3.80
				Stem	Decoction	Oral	Swelter	52.53
					Infusion	Oral	Postpartum care	0.63
							Abdominal pain	19.62
							Bone diseases	1.90
							Swelter	52.53
					Juice	Oral	Hangover	5.06
				Whole part	Maceration	Oral	Abdominal pain	19.62
					Maceration	Oral	Cattle diseases	3.16
							Swelter	52.53
<i>Lespedeza xschindleri</i> T.B.Lee	Fabaceae	Japssari	LX	Fruit	Infusion	Oral	Pollakiuria	100.00
<i>Ligulariafischeri</i> (Ledeb.) Turcz.	Asteraceae	Gomchwi	LF	Leaf	Dried, Infusion	Oral	Hypertension	100.00
				Root	Infusion	Oral	Hypertension	100.00
<i>Lithospermum erythrorhizon</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Boraginaceae	Jichi	LE	Root	Boiling	Oral	Convulsion	28.57
					Maceration	Topical	Boil	71.43
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	Caprifoliaceae	Indongdeonggul	LJ2	Aerial part	Infusion	Oral	Common cold	60.00
				Flower	Infusion	Oral	Boil	5.00
				Root	Infusion	Oral	Common cold	60.00
				Vine	Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	2.50
							Cattle diseases	22.50
							Chronic myofascial pain	5.00
							Common cold	60.00
							Pollakiuria	2.50
							Prostate disease	2.50
<i>Luffa cylindrica</i> (L.) M.Roem.	Cucurbitaceae	Susemioi	LC1	Fruit	Extraction	Oral	Asthma	25.93
							Empyema	11.11
					Infusion	Oral	Asthma	25.93
					Juice	Oral	Cough	18.52
					Preserved in sugar	Oral	Asthma	25.93
							Bronchitis	44.44
<i>Lycium chinense</i> Mill.	Solanaceae	Gugijanamu	LC2	Fruit	Tea	Oral	Bronchitis	44.44
					Brewing	Oral	Paralysis	7.69
					Decoction	Oral	Eye disease	7.69
							Lack of vigor	69.23
							Sexual decline	7.69
					Infusion	Oral	Lack of vigor	69.23
					Tea	Oral	Eye strain	7.69
							Lack of vigor	69.23
<i>Malus sieboldii</i> (Regel) Rehder	Rosaceae	Ageubaenamamu	MS	Fruit	Infusion	Oral	Stomatitis	100.00
<i>Mentha piperascens</i> (Malinv.) Holmes	Lamiaceae	Bakha	MP	Leaf	Maceration	Oral	Acute gastroenteritis	100.00
<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	Cucurbitaceae	Yeoju	MC	Fruit	Dried	Oral	Glycosuria	100.00
					Extraction	Oral	Glycosuria	100.00
					Infusion	Oral	Glycosuria	100.00
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Moraceae	Ppongnamu	MA	Whole part	Dried, Tea	Oral	Glycosuria	100.00
				Bark	Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	25.00
							Common cold	25.00
							Hypertension	25.00
				Fruit	Brewing	Oral	Lack of vigor	6.25
					Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	25.00
							Common cold	25.00
							Hypertension	25.00
				Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	25.00
							Common cold	25.00
							Hypertension	25.00

				Root	Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	25.00
							Common cold	25.00
							Hypertension	25.00
				Stem	Burn	Topical	Snakebite	18.75
<i>Morus bombycis</i> Koidz.	Moraceae	Sanppongnamu	MB	Root	Infusion	Oral	Cardiovascular disease	50.00
							Glycosuria	50.00
<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Gaertn.	Nymphaeaceae	Yeonkkot	NN	Root	Decoction	Oral	Epistaxis	60.00
					Infusion	Oral	Bronchitis	40.00
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Dambae	NT	Leaf	Burn	Topical	Hemorrhage	100.00
<i>Oenanthe javanica</i> (Blume) DC.	Apiaceae	Minari	OJ1	Whole part	Juice	Oral	Dysentery	100.00
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	Onagraceae	Dalmajikkot	OB	Seed	Oil	Oral	Circulatory disturbance	50.00
							Osteoporosis	50.00
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> var. <i>saboten</i> Makino	Cactaceae	Sonbadakseoningjang	OF	Stem	Extraction	Topical	Burn	100.00
					Paste	Topical	Burn	100.00
<i>Orostachys japonica</i> (Maxim.) A. Berger	Crassulaceae	Bawisol	OJ2	Stem	Infusion	Oral	Cancer	100.00
				Whole part	Juice	Oral	Cancer	100.00
<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	Poaceae	Byeo	OS1	Seed	Maceration	Topical	Boil	3.03
							Lacquer poison	33.33
							Pus	3.03
					Rice water	Oral	Pesticide detoxification	9.09
							Pollakiuria	12.12
<i>Oryza sativa</i> var. <i>glutinosa</i> Blanco	Poaceae	Chalbyeo	OS2	Stem	Fumigation	Topical	Urticaria	39.39
				Seed	Infusion	Oral	Swelter	100.00
<i>Paeonia lactiflora</i> Pall.	Paeoniaceae	Jakyak	PL1	Root	Decoction	Oral	Irregular menstruation	37.50
							Pollakiuria	12.50
					Infusion	Oral	Uteritis	25.00
							Gastroenteric disorder	25.00
<i>Paeonia suffruticosa</i> Andrews	Paeoniaceae	Moran	PS1	Root	Decoction	Oral	Uteritis	25.00
							Woman diseases	100.00
<i>Panax ginseng</i> C.A. Mey.	Araliaceae	Insam	PG1	Leaf	Flour cake	Oral	Abdominal pain	3.57
				Root	Brewing	Oral	Lack of vigor	50.00
					Decoction	Oral	Lack of vigor	50.00
					Infusion	Oral	Lack of vigor	50.00
							Milk fever	10.71
							Raynaud's phenomenon	14.29
							Swelter	10.71
					Powder	Oral	Diarrhea	10.71
					Preserved in honey	Oral	Lack of vigor	50.00
<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L.	Papaveraceae	Yanggwibi	PS2	Aerial part	Grain syrup	Oral	Common cold	2.67
							Abdominal pain	60.00
							Cattle diseases	20.00
							Hoove	5.33
				Flower	Dried, Infusion	Oral	Diarrhea	8.00
				Fruit	Extraction	Oral	Abdominal pain	60.00
							Acute gastroenteritis	1.33
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	60.00
					Maceration	Topical	Snakebite	2.67
				Leaf	Maceration	Oral	Abdominal pain	60.00
					Raw	Oral	Diarrhea	8.00
				Root	Maceration	Oral	Cattle diseases	20.00

				Stem	Extraction	Oral	Diarrhea	8.00
					Infusion	Oral	Hoove	5.33
					Maceration	Oral	Abdominal pain	60.00
				Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	60.00
							Cattle diseases	20.00
<i>Paulownia coreana</i> Uyeki	Scrophulariaceae	Odongnamu	PC1	Bark	Infusion	Oral	Indigestion	100.00
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> var. <i>acuta</i> Kudo	Lamiaceae	Soyeop	PF1	Stem	Infusion	Topical	Stomatitis	100.00
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> var. <i>japonica</i> (Hassk.) H. Hara	Lamiaceae	Deulkkae	PF2	Fruit	Chew	Topical	Dental pain	25.00
<i>Petasites japonicus</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Maxim.	Asteraceae	Meowi	PJ	Seed	Oil	Oral	Cattle diseases	75.00
				Root	Infusion	Topical	Sprain	52.63
					Maceration	Oral	Convulsion	15.79
						Topical	Sprain	52.63
							Wound	31.58
<i>Phragmites communis</i> Trin.	Poaceae	Galdae	PC2	Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Epistaxis	100.00
<i>Phyllostachys bambusoides</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Poaceae	Wangdae	PB	Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Common cold	28.57
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i> var. <i>franchetii</i> (Mast.) Makino	Solanaceae	Kkwari	PA1	Root	Oil	Oral	Hyperthermia	28.57
					Infusion	Oral	Convulsion	42.86
							Acute gastroenteritis	100.00
<i>Phytolacca acinosa</i> Roxb.	Phytolaccaceae	Jarigong	PE	Root	Infusion	Oral	Postpartum edema	85.71
<i>Picrasma quassioides</i> (D.Don) Benn.	Simaroubaceae	Sotaenam	PQ	Bark	Juice	Oral	Induced abortion	14.29
					Infusion	Oral	Anorexia	12.50
				Stem	Paste	Topical	Boil	12.50
					Infusion	Oral	Cancer	37.50
							Gastroenteric disorder	37.50
<i>Pinellia ternata</i> (Thunb.) Breitenb.	Araceae	Banha	PT1	Root	Decoction	Oral	Lack of vigor	60.00
<i>Pinus densiflora</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Pinaceae	Sonamu	PD1	Endodermis	Maceration	Topical	Boil	40.00
					Paste	Topical	Hemorrhage	5.56
				Leaf	Extraction	Oral	Cough	11.11
					Maceration	Oral	Indigestion	38.89
				Pollen	Pill	Oral	Diarrhea	44.44
					Dissolution	Oral	Diarrhea	44.44
				Stem	Grain syrup	Oral	Indigestion	38.89
<i>Plantago asiatica</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	Jilgyeongi	PA2	Leaf	Fermentation	Oral	Prostate disease	9.68
					Infusion	Oral	Prostate disease	9.68
					Paste	Topical	Boil	9.68
				Root	Fermentation	Oral	Prostate disease	9.68
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	3.23
							Acute gastroenteritis	32.26
							Glycosuria	4.84
							Leg pain	4.84
							Prostate disease	9.68
					Juice	Oral	Acute gastroenteritis	32.26
					Maceration	Oral	Acute gastroenteritis	32.26
							Indigestion	14.52
				Seed	Fermentation	Oral	Prostate disease	9.68
					Infusion	Oral	Diarrhea	3.23

				Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Pollakiuria	9.68
							Prostate disease	9.68
							Gastroenteric disorder	8.06
					Maceration	Oral	Pollakiuria	9.68
							Acute gastroenteritis	32.26
							Gastroenteric disorder	8.06
							Indigestion	14.52
<i>Platycodon grandiflorum</i> (Jacq.) A.DC.	Campanulaceae	Doraji	PG2	Root	Brewing	Oral	Paralysis	1.92
					Decoction	Oral	Headache	1.92
					Infusion	Oral	Asthma	5.77
							Bronchitis	5.77
							Common cold	11.54
							Cough	61.54
							Sterility	11.54
					Warm up in a double boiler	Oral	Cough	61.54
					Decoction	Oral	Common cold	50.00
<i>Platycodon grandiflorum</i> f. <i>albiflorum</i> (Honda) H. Hara	Campanulaceae	Baekdoraji	PG3	Root				
							Cough	50.00
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i> var. <i>pluriflorum</i> (Miq.) Ohwi	Liliaceae	Dunggulre	PO1	Root	Infusion	Oral	Bronchitis	66.67
							Gastroenteric disorder	33.33
<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i> (L.) Raf.	Rutaceae	Taengjanamu	PT2	Fruit	Infusion	Oral	Urticaria	100.00
<i>Populus deltoides</i> Marsh.	Salicaceae	Mirunamu	PD2	Bark	Infusion	Topical	Urticaria	100.00
						Oral	Stomatitis	100.00
<i>Porphyra tenera</i> Kjellman	Bangiaceae	Chamgim	PT3	Thallus	Paste	Topical	Stomatitis	100.00
						Topical	Burn	50.00
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Portulacaceae	Soebireum	PO2	Aerial part	Wrapped Infusion	Oral	Diarrhea	50.00
				Whole part	Fermentation	Oral	Cancer	42.86
						Oral	Cancer	42.86
							Gastroenteric disorder	14.29
							Skin diseases	14.29
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i> var. <i>ansu</i> Maxim.	Rosaceae	Salgunamu	PA3	Fruit	Rubbing Fermentation	Topical	Insect bite	28.57
						Oral	Analgesic	33.33
							Cancer	33.33
							Common cold	33.33
				Seed	Infusion	Oral	Analgesic	33.33
							Cancer	33.33
							Common cold	33.33
					Maceration	Oral	Analgesic	33.33
							Cancer	33.33
							Common cold	33.33
<i>Prunus davidiana</i> (Carrière) Franch.	Rosaceae	Sanboksanam	PD3	Fruit	Brewing	Oral	Cancer	25.00
				Stem	Brewing	Oral	Neuralgia	25.00
<i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch	Rosaceae	Boksanam	PP1	Seed	Dough	Topical	Lumbago	50.00
							Boil	50.00
							Extravasated blood	50.00

<i>Prunus serrulata</i> var. <i>spontanea</i> (Maxim.) E.H.Wilson	Rosaceae	Boejnamu	PS3	Bark	Infusion	Oral	Urticaria	100.00		
<i>Prunus tomentosa</i> Thunb.	Rosaceae	Aengdonamu	PT4	Fruit	Brewing	Topical	Urticaria	100.00		
						Oral	Lack of vigor	100.00		
<i>Pueraria lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi	Fabaceae	Chilk	PL2	Flower	Brewing	Oral	Sexual decline	5.41		
						Root	Brewing Dried, Infusion Infusion	Oral	Lack of vigor	8.11
								Oral	Hangover	29.73
								Oral	Common cold	2.70
						Juice		Oral	Detoxification	5.41
				Oral	Gastroenteric disorder			13.51		
				Oral	Hangover			29.73		
				Sprout Leaf	Brewing Boiling	Oral	Hyperthermia	5.41		
						Oral	Detoxification	5.41		
						Oral	Gastroenteric disorder	13.51		
						Oral	Hangover	29.73		
Oral	Hyperthermia	5.41								
Oral	Indigestion	29.73								
<i>Pulsatilla koreana</i> (Yabe ex Nakai) Nakai ex Nakai	Ranunculaceae	Halmikkot	PK	Root	Maceration	Oral	Hangover	29.73		
						Oral	Indigestion	29.73		
						Oral	Sexual decline	5.41		
						Oral	Malaria	40.00		
						Rubbing Chew		Topical	Epistaxis	16.67
								Topical	Dental caries	3.33
								Topical	Dental pain	20.00
						Fermentation		Oral	Leg pain	6.67
								Oral	Raynaud's phenomenon	3.33
								Oral	Induced abortion	3.33
						Grain syrup Infusion Maceration Simmer Infusion		Oral	Malaria	40.00
Oral	Malaria	40.00								
Topical	Malaria	40.00								
Oral	Convulsion	6.67								
Oral	Bronchitis	100.00								
<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i> (Burm.f.) Nakai	Rosaceae	Dolbaenamamu	PP2	Fruit	Decoction	Oral	Common cold	46.15		
						Oral	Common cold	46.15		
<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i> var. <i>culta</i> (Makino) Nakai	Rosaceae	Baenamamu	PP3	Fruit	Decoction	Oral	Cough	46.15		
						Oral	Asthma	7.69		
						Oral	Common cold	46.15		
						Oral	Cough	46.15		
						Oral	Common cold	46.15		
<i>Quercus acutissima</i> Carruth.	Fagaceae	Sangsurinamu	QA	Fruit	Starch jelly	Oral	Cough	46.15		
						Oral	Diarrhea	100.00		
<i>Quercus serrata</i> Murray	Fagaceae	Jolchamnamu	QS	Fruit	Infusion	Oral	Diarrhea	100.00		
<i>Ranunculus japonicas</i> Thunb.	Ranunculaceae	Minariajaebi	RJ1	Whole part	Maceration	Topical	Facial nerve paralysis	100.00		
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Mu	RS1	Leaf	Boiling Poultice	Topical	Pruritus	6.52		
						Topical	Leukorrhea	6.52		
						Topical	Lumbago	6.52		
						Oral	Common cold	39.13		
						Oral	Common cold	39.13		
				Root	Decoction Fermentation Infusion Maceration Warm up in a double boiler	Oral	Common cold	39.13		
						Oral	Common cold	39.13		
						Oral	Asthma	4.35		
				Seed	Infusion	Oral	Common cold	39.13		
						Oral	Cough	8.70		
						Oral	Pollakiuria	28.26		

<i>Rehmannia glutinosa</i> (Gaertn.) Libosch. ex Steud.	Scrophulariaceae	Jihwang	RG	Root	Infusion	Oral	Extravasated blood	12.90
					Juice	Oral	Chronic myofascial pain	29.03
					Maceration	Oral	Chronic myofascial pain	29.03
						Topical	Bone diseases	19.35
					Chronic myofascial pain		29.03	
					Extravasated blood	12.90		
					Knee pain	9.68		
					Leg pain	9.68		
					Lumbago	3.23		
					Sprain	16.13		
Leg pain	78.57							
<i>Rhaponticum uniflorum</i> (L.) DC.	Asteraceae	Ppeokkukche	RU	Root	Infusion	Oral		
<i>Rhododendron schlippenbachii</i> Maxim.	Ericaceae	Cheoljjuk	RS2	Flower	Infusion	Topical	Neuralgia	21.43
							Pruritus	100.00
<i>Rhododendron weyrichii</i> Maxim.	Ericaceae	Chamkkotnamu	RW	Root	Fermentation	Oral	Lumbago	100.00
<i>Rhus javanica</i> L.	Anacardiaceae	Bulknamu	RJ2	Fruit	Infusion	Topical	Stomatitis	95.24
				Whole part	Infusion	Topical	Stomatitis	95.24
				Worm cyst	Infusion	Oral	Hoove	4.76
<i>Rhus verniciflua</i> Stokes	Anacardiaceae	Otnamu	RV1	Bark	Infusion	Oral	Stomatitis	95.24
							Abdominal cold hypersensitivity	40.54
							Gastroenteric disorder	24.32
							Raynaud's phenomenon	16.22
							Gastroenteric disorder	24.32
				Fruit	Roast, Infusion	Oral	Malaria	10.81
				Resin	Extraction	Oral	Abdominal cold hypersensitivity	40.54
				Stem	Infusion	Oral	Carpal tunnel syndrome	2.70
				Gastroenteric disorder			Lumbago	24.32
				Lumbago			Raynaud's phenomenon	2.70
Tarsal tunnel syndrome			Tarsal tunnel syndrome	2.70				
Common cold				33.33				
<i>Rhynchosia volubilis</i> Lour.	Fabaceae	Jwinunikong	RV2	Seed	Infusion	Oral		
<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Pimaja	RC1	Fruit	Roast	Oral	Tonic	66.67
					Chew	Topical	Dental pain	2.04
					Oil	Oral	Constipation	83.67
					Indigestion	14.29		
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Fabaceae	Akkasinamu	RP	Seed	Oil	Oral	Constipation	83.67
				Stem	Infusion	Oral	Constipation	83.67
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	Rosaceae	Jjilrekkot	RM1	Fruit	Infusion	Oral	Cough	20.00
				Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Arthritis	40.00
				Stem	Infusion	Oral	Neuralgia	40.00
Arthritis	40.00							
<i>Rubus coreanus</i> Miq.	Rosaceae	Bokbunjattalgi	RC2	Fruit	Decoction	Oral	Neuralgia	40.00
					Fermentation	Oral	Lack of vigor	100.00
					Maceration	Oral	Lack of vigor	100.00

<i>Rubus crataegifolius</i> Bunge	Rosaceae	Santtalgi	RC3	Root	Infusion	Oral	Acute gastroenteritis	34.78	
								Typhoid fever	17.39
					Juice	Oral	Convulsion	8.70	
					Maceration	Oral	Abdominal pain	39.13	
<i>Rubus matsumuranus</i> var. <i>concolor</i> (Kom.) Kitag.	Rosaceae	Namuttalgi	RM2	Root	Infusion	Oral	Acute gastroenteritis	82.35	
								Acute gastroenteritis	82.35
					Juice	Oral	Acute gastroenteritis	82.35	
					Maceration	Oral	Acute gastroenteritis	82.35	
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Sorijaengi	RC4	Root	Infusion	Oral	Indigestion	17.65	
							Lumbago	100.00	
<i>Rumex japonicus</i> Houtt.	Polygonaceae	Chamsorijaengi	RJ3	Root	Brewing	Oral	Lumbago	50.00	
<i>Salix hallaisanensis</i> H.Lév.	Salicaceae	Tteokbeodeul	SH	Root	Infusion	Oral	Leg pain	100.00	
<i>Salvia plebeia</i> R.Br.	Lamiaceae	Baeamchajeugi	SP	Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Common cold	20.00	
					Whole part	Dried, Infusion	Oral	Cancer	20.00
						Fermentation	Oral	Cancer	20.00
						Infusion	Oral	Asthma	60.00
<i>Sasa borealis</i> (Hack.) Makino	Poaceae	Joritdae	SB1	Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Lack of vigor	100.00	
<i>Schisandra chinensis</i> (Turcz.) Baill.	Schisandraceae	Omija	SC1	Fruit	Brewing	Oral	Lack of vigor	63.64	
					Decoction	Oral	Lack of vigor	63.64	
					Dried, Infusion	Oral	Lack of vigor	63.64	
					Extraction	Oral	Lack of vigor	63.64	
					Infusion	Oral	Sexual decline	18.18	
					Tea	Oral	Postpartum care	18.18	
					Infusion	Oral	Sexual decline	18.18	
<i>Selaginella involvens</i> (Sw.) Spring	Selaginellaceae	Bucheoson	SI1	Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Cancer	100.00	
<i>Senna tora</i> (L.) Roxb.	Fabaceae	Gyeolmyeongja	ST1	Fruit	Decoction	Oral	Lack of vigor	20.00	
<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.	Pedaliaceae	Chamkkae	SI2	Seed	Tea	Oral	Eye disease	80.00	
					Boiling	Oral	Convulsion	42.86	
					Roast,	Oral	Tonic	57.14	
					Maceration				
<i>Setaria italica</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Poaceae	Jo	SI3	Seed	Brewing	Oral	Sinews and joints pain	80.00	
					Decoction	Oral	Common cold	20.00	
					Fermentation	Oral	Sinews and joints pain	80.00	
<i>Sigesbeckia glabrescens</i> (Makino) Makino	Asteraceae	Jindeukchal	SG	Aerial part	Infusion	Oral	Paralysis	60.00	
<i>Solanum melongena</i> L.	Solanaceae	Gaji	SM	Whole part	Infusion	Topical	Boil	40.00	
					Fruit	Topical	Athlete's foot	85.71	
				Stem	Infusion	Topical	Frostbite	14.29	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Kkamajung	SN	Aerial part	Dried, Infusion	Oral	Indigestion	100.00	
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Gamja	ST2	Tuber	Dough	Topical	Pus	1.96	
					Maceration	Topical	Boil	7.84	
							Burn	78.43	
							Sprain	11.76	
							Burn	78.43	
							Hoove	10.69	
<i>Sophora flavescens</i> Aiton	Fabaceae	Gosam	SF	Leaf	Paste	Topical	Burn	78.43	
					Maceration	Oral	Hoove	10.69	
				Root	Brewing	Oral	Chronic myofascial pain	6.87	
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	3.05	
							Bruise	0.76	
							Cattle diseases	49.62	

							Chronic myofascial pain	6.87
					Juice	Oral	Cattle diseases	49.62
							Chronic myofascial pain	6.87
					Maceration	Oral	Abdominal pain	3.05
							Burn	3.82
							Cattle diseases	49.62
							Chronic myofascial pain	6.87
							Common cold	3.05
							Gastroenteric disorder	3.05
							Hoove	10.69
							Indigestion	2.29
							Lumbago	2.29
							Parasite infection	2.29
							Sexual decline	3.05
							Swelter	6.87
					Pill	Oral	Common cold	3.05
					Powder	Oral	Anorexia	0.76
							Gastric ulcer	0.76
							Liver diseases	0.76
<i>Sorbus commixta</i> Hedl.	Rosaceae	Magamok	SC2	Bark	Infusion	Oral	Cancer	80.00
				Fruit	Infusion	Oral	Cancer	80.00
				Root	Infusion	Oral	Cancer	80.00
				Stem	Brewing	Oral	Neuralgia	20.00
					Infusion	Oral	Cancer	80.00
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench	Poaceae	Susu	SB2	Seed	Brewing	Oral	Sinews and joints pain	66.67
					Fermentation	Oral	Sinews and joints pain	66.67
					Grain syrup	Oral	Leukorrhoea	16.67
					Simmer	Oral	Raynaud's phenomenon	16.67
<i>Symphytum officinale</i> L.	Boraginaceae	Keompeuri	SO	Whole part	Juice	Oral	Liver cancer	100.00
<i>Taraxacum coreanum</i> Nakai	Asteraceae	Huinmindeulre	TC	Leaf	Infusion	Oral	Boil	40.00
				Root	Infusion	Oral	Boil	40.00
				Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Asthma	60.00
<i>Taraxacum platycarpum</i> Dahlst.	Asteraceae	Mindeulre	TP	Whole part	Dried, Infusion	Oral	Gastroenteric disorder	38.46
					Infusion	Oral	Arthrodynia	38.46
					Juice	Oral	Neuralgia	7.69
							Arthrodynia	38.46
							Liver cancer	15.38
<i>Torreya nucifera</i> (L.) Siebold & Zucc.	Taxaceae	Bijanamu	TN	Fruit	Decoction	Oral	Hookworm	100.00
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.	Poaceae	Mil	TA	Seed	Brewing	Oral	Cattle diseases	47.06
					Fermentation	Oral	Lung diseases	11.76
						Topical	Renal disease	5.88
					Maceration	Topical	Chapped skin	5.88
<i>Ulmus davidiana</i> var. <i>japonica</i> (Rehder) Nakai	Ulmaceae	Neureupnamu	UD	Bark	Dough	Topical	Boil	29.41
							Pus	37.18
					Infusion	Oral	Cancer	6.41
							Gastric cancer	6.41
							Gastric ulcer	3.85
							Gastritis	2.56
							Gastroenteric disorder	23.08
							Typhoid fever	5.13
					Maceration	Topical	Boil	8.97
							Inflammation	5.13

					Paste	Topical	Pus	37.18
				Endodermis	Paste	Topical	Pus	37.18
							Milk fever	1.28
							Pus	37.18
				Stem	Infusion	Oral	Cancer	6.41
<i>Undaria pinnatifida</i> (Harvey) Suringar	Alariaceae	Miyeok	UP	Thallus	Dried	Oral	Inflammation	5.13
							Dysentery	23.08
<i>Vigna radiata</i> (L.) Wilczek	Fabaceae	Nokdu	VR	Seed	Soup Maceration	Oral Oral	Postpartum care Detoxification	76.92 5.88
							Drug intoxication	5.88
							Pesticide detoxification	88.24
<i>Viola mandshurica</i> W.Becker	Violaceae	Jebikkot	VM	Leaf	Maceration	Topical	Hemorrhage	100.00
<i>Viscum album</i> var. <i>coloratum</i> (Kom.) Ohwi	Loranthaceae	Gyeousali	VA	Stem	Infusion	Oral	Cancer	100.00
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Asteraceae	Dokkomari	XS	Aerial part	Infusion	Topical	Pruritus	37.93
				Fruit	Infusion	Topical	Boil	37.93
							Pruritus	37.93
				Seed	Infusion	Topical	Skin diseases	3.45
				Whole part	Infusion	Oral	Boil	37.93
						Topical	Atopic dermatitis	6.90
							Boil	37.93
							Miliaria	13.79
							Pruritus	37.93
<i>Zanthoxylum piperitum</i> (L.) DC.	Rutaceae	Chopinamu	ZP	Fruit	Infusion	Oral	Cough	28.57
				Pericarp	Infusion	Oral	Cough	28.57
				Stem	Infusion	Oral	Lumbago	42.86
							Paralysis	28.57
<i>Zanthoxylum</i> <i>schinifolium</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Rutaceae	Sanchonamu	ZS1	Fruit	Brewing	Oral	Cough	43.14
							Paralysis	1.96
					Oil	Oral	Asthma	5.88
							Bronchitis	7.84
							Common cold	7.84
							Cough	43.14
							Sputum	7.84
				Seed	Oil	Topical	Boil	7.84
					Oil	Oral	Asthma	5.88
							Bronchitis	7.84
							Chronic cough	11.76
							Cough	43.14
				Stem	Brewing	Oral	Lumbago	5.88
<i>Zea mays</i> L.	Poaceae	Oksusu	ZM	Fruit	Dried, Infusion	Oral	Diseases of oral cavity	2.44
							Common cold	2.44
					Infusion	Oral	Diseases of oral cavity	2.44
						Topical		
				Style	Boiling	Oral	Pollakiuria	74.39
							Swelling	6.10
					Dried, Infusion	Oral	Pollakiuria	74.39
					Infusion	Oral	Abdominal pain	2.44
							Glycosuria	4.88
							Gout	2.44
							Pleuritis	2.44
							Pollakiuria	74.39
							Renal disease	2.44
							Swelling	6.10
<i>Zelkova serrata</i> (Thunb.) Makino	Ulmaceae	Neutinamu	ZS2	Bark	Burn	Topical	Hemorrhage	50.00

				Seed	Burn	Topical	Hemorrhoid	50.00
							Hemorrhage	50.00
							Hemorrhoid	50.00
<i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe	Zingiberaceae	Saenggang	ZO	Rhizome	Boiling	Oral	Common cold	82.22
					Decoction	Oral	Common cold	82.22
					Infusion	Oral	Asthma	6.67
							Bronchitis	2.22
							Common cold	82.22
							Cough	8.89
					Tea	Oral	Common cold	82.22
					Warm up in a double boiler	Oral	Common cold	82.22
<i>Zizyphus jujuba</i> var. <i>inermis</i> (Bunge) Rehder	Rhamnaceae	Daechunamu	ZJ	Bark	Maceration	Topical	Burn	0.96
				Fruit	Decoction	Oral	Common cold	27.88
					Extraction	Oral	Common cold	27.88
					Fermentation	Oral	Abdominal cold	2.88
							hypersensitivity	
							Sterility	2.88
					Infusion	Oral	Bone diseases	3.85
							Bronchitis	0.96
							Common cold	27.88
							Cough	9.62
							Lack of vigor	2.88
					Paste	Topical	Skin diseases	1.92
				Stem	Raw	Topical	Facial nerve paralysis	46.15