

Ethnobotanical investigation of wild edible plants consumed by the Bodo tribal community of BTAD region of Assam, India

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Supplementary Data

The detailed checklist of botanical names, vernacular names, habit, part harvest, traditional applications, total informants interviewed, number of citations and Use Value (UV) Index of 154 ethnobotanical species used by the Bodo community of BTAD region of Assam reported during field investigation is provided as Supplementary Table S1.

Supplementary Table S1

Scientific and Family name	Vernacular name	Habit	Parts harvest	Traditional applications	No of Citations	Total informants	UV
<i>Acmella paniculata</i> (Wall. ex DC.) R.K. Jansen [Asteraceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 072(HAU); 23.03.2022	Usumwi	Herb	Young leaves, Flower	Tongue infection. Use in traditional festival cuisine 'Bwisagw'	3	160	0.0187
<i>Acorus calamus</i> L. [Acoraceae]; Collection; Udalguri; JB & HT 078(HAU); 27.03.2022	Boch laiphang	Herb	Leaves	Leaves as curry, tuber treats cough, cold fever.	2	160	0.0125
<i>Alocasia indica</i> (Lour.) Spach [Araceae]; Udalguri JB & HT 009(HAU); 04.03.2022	Thasodudali	Herb	Tuber	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Alpinia nigra</i> (Gaertn.) Burtt. [Zingiberaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 101(HAU); 09.10.2022	Tharai	Herb	Young shoot	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i> (Pers.) B.L. Burtt & R.M. Sm.[Zingiberaceae]	Mwdwmgra bilai	Shrub	Young leaves	Leaves as chutney	1	160	0.00625
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> (Mart.) Griseb.[Amaranthaceae]; Chirang, JB & HT 150 (HAU); 22.11.2022.	Dwi Galdeb.	Aquatic herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) DC. [Amaranthaceae]; Chirang, JB & HT 150(HAU); 22.11.2022,	Ha galdab	Herb	Twigs.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L. [Amaranthaceae]; Collection; Udalguri; JB & HT 065(HAU); 22.03.2022	Mom, Su khuduna	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125

<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L. [Amaranthaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 064(HAU); 22.03.2022	Khudunajibri	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius</i> (Dennst.) Nicolson; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 293 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Olodor	Herb	Tuber	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Amorphophallus sylvaticus</i> (Roxb.) Kunth. [Araceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 294(HAU); 18.04.2024	Olodor	Herb	Tuber	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Ananas comosus</i> (L.) Merr. [Bromiliaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 121(HAU); 23.10.2022	Anarosbilai	Herb	Fruit and young leaves	'Bwisagw'; treat hiccups; yeast cake making "emao"	4	160	0.025
<i>Antidesma acidum</i> Retz [Phyllanthaceae]; Udalguri, JB & HT 004 (HAU); 02.02.2022.	Lafasaikho	Shrub	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Argyrea nervosa</i> (Burm.f.) Bojer. [Convolvulaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 153(HAU); 27.11.2022	Kaosang	Climber	Leaves	'Bwisagw'; improve lactation	3	160	0.0187
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam. [Moraceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 0158 (HAU); 20.11.2022	Khantal	Tree	Leaves, Fruits	Vegetable, fodder; yeast cake called "emao" Fruits use in 'Bwisagw'. Stem as timber.	5	160	0.03125
<i>Artocarpus lacucha</i> Buch.-Ham. [Moraceae]; JB & HT 094 (HAU); 25.03.2022.	Dawa kanthal	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.00625
<i>Asparagus racemosus</i> Willd. [Asperagaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 109 (HAU); 18.10.2024	Satmul	Climber	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Baccaurea ramiflora</i> Lour. [Phyllanthaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 093 (HAU); 05.04.2022.	Lothoko	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.00625
<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Wettst. [Plantaginaceae]; Kokrajhar JB & HT 128 (HAU); 23.11.2023	Hangsw garama	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Bambusa balcooa</i> Roxb. [Poaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 107(HAU); 09.10.2022	Awa gubwi	Shrub	Young shoot	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Bambusa tuldoidea</i> Munro. [Poaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 207(HAU); 16.07.2022	Owa burkha	Shrub	Young shoot	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Basella alba</i> L. [Basellaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 063 (HAU); 22.03.2022	Mwifrai	Climber	Twigs	'Bwisagw', improve heamoglobin level	3	160	0.0187
<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L. [Fabaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 090 (HAU); 23.03.2022.	Khwrming	Tree	Tender leaves	Vegetable	1	160	0.0025
<i>Bergera koenigii</i> L. [Rutaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 057 (HAU); 21.03.2022.	Nwrsing	Shrub	Tender leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Bidens pilosa</i> L. [Asteraceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 106 (HAU); 09.10.2022	Dao meowai	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Blumea balsamifera</i> (L.) DC. [Asteraceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 154 (HAU); 25.11.2022.	Korphudongphang	Shrub	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125

<i>Blumea lanceolaria</i> (Roxb.) Druce [Lamiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 108 (HAU); 11.10.2022	Jwглаori	Shrub	Young leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L. [Nyctaginaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 156 (HAU); 26.11.2022	Laije./Bangal jai	Herb	Tender leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Breynia androgyna</i> (L.) Chakrab. & N.P. Balakr. [Phyllanthaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 068 (HAU); 24.03.2022.	Hagranimwdwi, Bera phool	Shrub	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Calamus tenuis</i> Roxb. [Aracaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 159 (HAU); 27.11.2022.	Garla bata	Climber	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Camonea umbellata</i> (L.) A.R.Simões & Staples. [Polygonaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 073 (HAU); 23.03.2022	Thainasi	Climber	Tender leaves	Vegetable; 'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Carica papaya</i> L. [Caricaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 056 (HAU); 21.03.2022	Mudumful, mwithru	Tree	Flowers, fruits, leaves	Flower in 'onla' curry; fruits edible; Young leaves in dengue fever	2	160	0.0125
<i>Celosia argentea</i> L. [Amaranthaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 212 (HAU); 14.10.2023.	Telkhopa	Herb	Tender leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urb. [Araliaceae]; Udalguri, JB & HT 001 (HAU); 02.02.2022.	Mana munigidir	Herb	Whole plant.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Centipeda minima</i> (L.) A.Braun & Asch. [Asteraceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 088 (HAU); 11.02.2022	Harsew bong phang	Herb	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Centratherum punctatum</i> Cass. [Asteraceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 213 (HAU); 14.10.2023	Khora sita	Herb	Tender leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L. [Amaranthaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 051 (HAU); 20.03.2022.	Buthua	Herb	Tender leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Cissus quadrangularis</i> L. [Vitaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 116 (HAU); 11.11.2022	Hat jora	Climber	Leaves, young shoot	Vegetable, heal fractured bone.	2	160	0.0125
<i>Cissus repanda</i> (Wight & Arn.) Vahl [Vitaceae] Udalguri; JB & HT 084 (HAU); 17.03.2022	Dausrem	Herb	Twigs with leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Cissus repens</i> Lam. [Vitaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 270 (HAU); 17.04.2024	Mwithakakrong	Climber	Twigs with leaves	Vegetable	2	160	0.0125
<i>Citrus × limon</i> (L.) Osbeck. [Rubiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 124 (HAU); 23.11.2022	Narengkaji	Shrub	Tender leaves & fruits	'Bwisagw'; fruits treat gastritis	2	160	0.0125
<i>Clerodendrum colebrookeanum</i> Walp. [Lamiaceae] Udalguri; JB & HT 007 (HAU); 03.02.2022	Mwkhwna raja	Shrub	Leaves	'Bwisagw', cure blood pressure	2	160	0.0125
<i>Clerodendrum indicum</i> (L.) Kuntze. [Lamiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 103 (HAU); 09.10.2022.	Ekhlabir	Shrub	Flowers.	Use as 'onla' curry, stem treat inflammation	2	160	0.0125

<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i> L.[Lamiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 271 (HAU); 17.04.2024	Mwkhwna	Shrub	Twigs	Yeast cake preparation "emao" used for fermenting wine "jou/jumai", treat stomach ache	2	160	0.0125
<i>Coccinia grandis</i> (L.) Voigt. [Cucurbitaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 159 (HAU); 27.11.2022	Kundri	Climber	Fruits, Twigs	Vegetable	1	160	0.0025
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i> (L.) Schott. [Araceae]; Udalguri JB & HT 008 (HAU); 03.02.2022	Thasogwswm	Herb	All parts	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i> L. [Combretaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 089 (HAU); 12.03.2022	Conasimolu	Herb	Tender leaves	Vegetable	1	160	0.0025
<i>Corchorus capsularis</i> L. [Malvaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 106 (HAU); 09.10.2022	Pathw	Shrub	Leaves	Local cuisine called 'Narzi' with pork fats	2	160	0.0125
<i>Cordia dichotoma</i> G.Forst.[Boraginaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 272 (HAU); 17.04.2024	Dobakhari	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.0025
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers. [Poaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 122 (HAU); 23.10.2022.	Dubrigangsw	Herb	Leaves	'Bwisagw', treat 'jaundice'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Dendrocnide stimulans</i> (L.f.) Chew [Urticaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 061(HAU); 22.02.2022	Khomabibar	Shrub	Flowers.	Use in 'onla' curry	1	160	0.0025
<i>Dillenia indica</i> L. [Dilleniaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 202(HAU); 09.10.2023	Thaigir	Tree	Fruits	Vegetable, 'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Dillenia pentagyna</i> Roxb. [Dilleniaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 203 (HAU); 09.10.2023.	Okshi	Shrub	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	1	160	0.0025
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i> Lour. (Sapindaceae); Kokrajhar; JB & HT 273 (HAU); 17.04.2024	Asphol	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.0025
<i>Dioscorea alata</i> L. [Dioscoriaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 117 (HAU); 20.11.2022	Kath alu	Climber	Tuber	Vegetable	2	160	0.0125
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L. [Dioscoriaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 118 (HAU); 20.11.2022	Goch alu	Climber	Tuber	Vegetable	2	160	0.0125
<i>Diospyros ebenum</i> J.Koenig [Ebenaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 273 (HAU); 17.04.2024	Tinku (Kokor fang)	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.0025
<i>Diplazium esculentum</i> (Retz.) Sw. [Aspleniaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 085 (HAU); 17.03.2022	Dingkhia mwigong	Herb	Young fronds	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Drymaria cordata</i> (L.) Willd. ex Schult. [Caryophyllaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 274 (HAU); 18.04.2024	San Mijingkri	Herb	Tender leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Elaeocarpus serratus</i> L. [Eleocarpaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 274 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Jolphi	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.0025

<i>Enhydra fluctuans</i> Lour. [Asteraceae]; Collection; Udalguri; JB & HT 062(HAU); 22.02.2022	Elangshi	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Eryngium foetidum</i> L. [Apiaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 070 (HAU); 09.10.2022.	Dahar mosla, Gongardundia	Herb	Leaves	'Bwisagw', curry	2	160	0.0125
<i>Euphorbia royleana</i> Boiss. [Euphorbiaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 34 (HAU); 09.03.2022.	Sijou	Shrub	Young leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> L. [Euphorbiaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 079 (HAU); 28.02.2022.	Nasrai Khoro	Herb	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Fagopyrum cymosum</i> (Trevir.) Meisn. [Polygonaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 208 (HAU); 10.10.2022	Mwichungkha	Herb	Tender leaves and shoot.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moench [Polygonaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 209 (HAU); 10.10.2022	Chutia lafa	Herb	Tender leaves and shoot.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Ficus auriculata</i> Lour. [Moraceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 111(HAU); 18.10.2023.	Thaikrogidir	Tree	Young leaves and Fig	Consumed with pork; figs edible	2	160	0.0125
<i>Ficus semicordata</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Sm. [Moraceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 110 (HAU); 18.10.2023.	Thaikro	Tree	Fruits	Edible	2	160	0.0125
<i>Flacourtia jangomas</i> (Lour.) Raeusch. [Salicaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 274 (HAU); 17.04.2024	Phonnel biphang	Tree	Fruits	Edible	2	160	0.0125
<i>Garcinia cambogioides</i> var. <i>cambogioides</i> [Clusiaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 160 (HAU); 27.11.2022	Thaikapisa	Tree	Fruits	Vegetable, treat stomach disorder	2	160	0.0125
<i>Garcinia pedunculata</i> Roxb. ex Buch.-Ham. [Clusiaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 161 (HAU); 27.11.2022	Thaikagederjar	Tree	Fruits	Vegetable, treat stomach disorder	2	160	0.0125
<i>Garcinia xanthochymus</i> Hook.f. ex T. Anderson [Clusiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 275 (HAU); 17.04.2024	Thaika	Tree	Fruits	Chutney	2	160	0.0125
<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb. ex Sm. [Lamiaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 161 (HAU); 27.11.2022	Gambari	Tree	Flowers.	Use in 'onla' curry and 'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Gonostegia hirta</i> (Blume) Miq. [Urticaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 276 (HAU); 17.04.2024	Samo laothi	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Hellenia speciosa</i> (J.Koenig) S.R.Dutta [Costaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 077 (HAU); 12.03.2022	Buri-thokon	Shrub	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br. [Rubiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 113 (HAU); 19.10.2022.	Pharo khia	Herb	Twigs	Vegetable, enhance lactation	2	160	0.0125
<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> L. [Malvaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 127 (HAU); 23.11.2022	Mwithabangal/ Mwithagwkha	Shrub	Young leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125

<i>Houttuynia cordata</i> Thunb. [Saurauraceae]; Udalguri, JB & HT 003 (HAU); 02.02.2022.	Maisundri	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</i> Lam. [Araliaceae] Udalguri, JB & HT 002 (HAU); 02.02.2022.	Mana-muni-pisa	Herb	Whole plant.	'Bwisagw', medicine	2	160	0.0125
<i>Hypericum japonicum</i> Thunb. [Hypericaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 053 (HAU); 19.03.2022	Sona Phuli	Herb	Tuber and young leaves.	Treat jaundice, cough, fever and tongue infection, 'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> Forssk [Convolvulaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 066 (HAU); 22.03.2022	Mande/Mandia	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Justicia adhatoda</i> L. [Acanthaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 155 (HAU); 27.11.2022.	Basigir gufur	Shrub	Flowers	Treat diabetes, 'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Kaemferia galanga</i> L. [Zingiberaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 086 (HAU); 17.03.2022	Son fera	Herb	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Lasia spinosa</i> (L.) Thwaites [Araceae]; Kokrajhar JB & HT 102 (HAU); 09.10.2022.	Sibru	Herb	Young shoots and leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Leucas aspera</i> (Willd.) Link [Lamiaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 49 (HAU); 20.03.2022	Brahmaputra. Khansisa	Herb	Leaves	'Bwisagw', cure bleeding, sinusitis	2	160	0.0125
<i>Lippia alba</i> (Mill.) N.E.Br. ex Britton & P. Wilson [Verbanaceae]; Chirang JB & HT 150 (HAU); 20.11.2022	Onthaibajab	Herb	Twigs	Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Ludwigia perennis</i> L. [Onagraceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 120 (HAU); 20.11.2022.	Phanlubibar	Herb	Twigs	Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Madhuca longifolia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> (Roxb.) A.Chev. [Sapotaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 113 (HAU); 19.10.2022	Mahua	Herb	Flowers.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Marantha arundinacea</i> L. [Malvaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 278 (HAU); 17.04.2024	Sop sini	Herb	Tuber	Edible, cure urine infection	1	160	0.0025
<i>Meyna spinosa</i> Roxb. ex Link. [Rubiaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 163 (HAU); 03.12.2022.	Khanthaokra	Shrub	Fruits	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Mikania micrantha</i> Kunth [Asteraceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 214 (HAU); 15.10.2023	Letha mwigong	Climber	Young leaves	'Bwisagw', treat dysentery	2	160	0.0125
<i>Mimosa pudica</i> L. [Mimosaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 123 (HAU); 23.11.2022	Nilaji bijou	Herb	Young leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Momordica charantia</i> L [Cucurbitaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 164 (HAU); 03.12.2022	Udasi, kerelagwkha	Climber	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	1	160	0.0025
<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam. [Moringaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 067 (HAU); 23.03.2023.	Swrjina/Mwdwi	Tree	Leaves, flowers, fruits	Cooked and treat sweet worm of children, 'Bwisagw'	3	160	0.0187
<i>Morus alba</i> L. [Moraceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 42 (HAU); 23.03.2022	Thaikongsib, Jabgeng	Tree	Leaves and fruits.	Vegetables; roots treat jaundice	2	160	0.0125

<i>Musa × paradisiaca</i> L. [Musaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 123 (HAU); 23.11.2022.	Thalir	Shrub	Leaves & fruits	'Bwisagw', fruits edible	3	160	0.0187
<i>Musa balbisiana</i> Colla. [Musaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 36 (HAU); 08.04.2022	Thalir athia	Shrub	Inflorescence & leaves	'Bwisagw'; leaves, roots, sap used as medicine	4	160	0.025
<i>Musa velutina</i> H.Wendl. & Drude. [Musaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 155 (HAU); 25.11.2022	Ram thalir, HAGRANITHALIR	Shrub	Inflorescence	Vegetable	1	160	0.0025
<i>Mussaenda roxburghii</i> Hook.f. [Rubiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 279 (HAU); 17.04.2024		Shrub	Leaves	Yeast cake "emao" preparation for making wine "jou/jumai"	1	160	0.0025
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> W.T.Aiton.[Brassicaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 161 (HAU); 03.12.2022	Dwinibesor, SingsabMwigong	Aquatic herb	Young leaves	Vegetable	1	160	0.0025
<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i> L. [Nyctaginaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 081 (HAU); 26.02.2022	Sewali	Small tree	Flowers	'Bwisagw'	3	160	0.0187
<i>Nymphaea nouchali</i> Burm.f. [Nymphaeaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 157 (HAU); 26.11.2022	Thoblobibar	Aquatic herb	Rhizome	Diarrhea	2	160	0.0125
<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i> L. [Lamiaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 45 (HAU); 09.03.2022.	Tulshi	Herb	Leaves	'Bwisagw', medicinal	2	160	0.0125
<i>Oenanthe javanica</i> (Blume) DC. [Apiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 280 (HAU); 17.04.2024	Dao phenda	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i> L. [Rubiaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 054 (HAU); 20.03.2022,	Rupa phuli	Herb	Whole plant	'Bwisagw', cough, tongue infection, fever, jaundice	6	160	0.0375
<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Kurz [Bignoniaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 013 (HAU); 14.02.2022	Kharokhandai	Tree	Flowers	'Bwisagw', jaundice, diabetes	3	160	0.0187
<i>Oryza sativa</i> L. [Poaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 281 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Maibramairong	Herb	Leaves	Yeast cake "emao" preparation for making wine "jou/ jumai"	1	160	0.0025
<i>Ottelia alismoides</i> (L.) Pers. [Hychallitaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 206 (HAU); 10.10.2023	Panikela	Aquatic herb	Fruits	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L. [Oxalidaceae]; Udalguri JB & HT 092 (HAU); 10.30.2022	Singrimwkhwi	Herb	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Paederia foetida</i> L. [Rubiaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 055 (HAU); 20.03.2022	Khipibendwng	Climber	Twigs	'Bwisagw', Jaundice, stomach disorders and high blood pressure	5	160	0.03125
<i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims [Passifloraceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 283 (HAU); 19.04.2024	khob bil	Climber	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.00625
<i>Persicaria chinensis</i> (L.) H.Gross. [Polygonaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 210 (HAU); 16.10.2022	Madhu soleng	Herb	Young shoots	'Bwisagw'	3	160	0.0187
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i> (L.) Delarbre. [Polygonaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 071 (HAU); 22.03.2022	De songali	Herb	Young leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125

<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i> (L.) H.Gross [Polygonaceae]; JB & HT 282 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Mwithasikhla	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Phlogacanthus thyrsoformis</i> (Roxb. ex Hardw.) Mabb [Acanthaceae]; Collection: Udalguri; JB & HT 059 (HAU); 21.02.2022	Basigir, sinsrinkhala	Shrub	Flowers	Onla curry, fruits edible	1	160	0.00625
<i>Phyllanthus acidus</i> (L.) Skeels [Phyllanthaceae]; JB & HT 284 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Somplhe	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.00625
<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> L. [Plumbaginaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 285 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Agwrsita/ agwiashi	Herb	Leaves	Ingredient of yeast cake "emao" for making wine "jou/ jumai"	1	160	0.00625
<i>Polygonum plebeium</i> R.Br. [Polygonaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 211 (HAU); 17.10.2022	Panijaluk	Herb	Tender leaves	Vegetable	1	160	0.00625
<i>Pontederia hastata</i> L. [Pontederiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 104 (HAU); 09.10.2022	Ajinai	Aquatic herb	Flowers	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Pontederia vaginalis</i> Burm.f. [Pontederiaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 158 (HAU); 09.10.2022.	Methoka	Aquatic herb	Flowers	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L. [Portulacaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 109 (HAU); 29.10.2022	Mabhongkhuduna	Herb	Tender shoots	Vegetable, treat Jaundice	2	160	0.0125
<i>Pouzolzia zeylanica</i> (L.) Benn. [Urticaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 83 (HAU); 17.03.2022.	Samo laothipisa	Herb	Twigs and leaves.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Premna herbacea</i> Roxb. [Lamiaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 160 (HAU); 28.11.2022.	Mati galdab./Khera daphini	Climber	Twigs and leaves.	Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Pteris ensiformis</i> Burm.f. [Pteridaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 082 (HAU); 16.02.202	Dingkhia	Climber	Young fronds	Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Rothea serrata</i> (L.) Steane & Mabb. [Lamiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 126 (HAU); 23.11.2022	Khungkha	Shrub	Young leaves.	Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i> L. [Alismataceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 074 (HAU); 23.03.2022	ThasoLaojeng	Herb	Tuber	Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Scleromitron diffusum</i> (Willd.) R.J.Wang [Rubiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 112 (HAU); 26.03.2022	Daosriathingbibar	Herb	Leaves	Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L. [Lamiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 286 (HAU); 19.04.2024	BongfhangRakheb	Herb	Twigs	Yeast cake "emao" for making wine "jou/ jumai"	1	160	0.00625
<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i> (L.) Poir. [Fabaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 205 (HAU); 10.10.2023	Bhokbibar	Tree	Flowers	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Smilax perfoliata</i> Lour. [Smilacaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 114 (HAU); 19.10.2022.	Sila asugur, Swimajoslib	Climber	Young leaves.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L. [Solanaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 052 (HAU); 20.03.2022	Mwisung	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125

<i>Solanum torvum</i> Sw. [Solanaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 288 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Kunthai nara	Shrub	Fruits	Sausage	1	160	0.00625
<i>Solanum violaceum</i> Ortega [Solanaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 287 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Kunthai pisa	Shrub	Fruits	Sausage	1	160	0.00625
<i>Solena amplexicaulis</i> (Lam.) Gandhi. [Cucurbitaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 006 (HAU); 03.02.2022	Lunthimwigong/ Thainasi	Climber	Fruits, root	Vegetable, treat small pox, use in 'Bwisagw', roots treat Jaundice.	3	160	0.0187
<i>Sonchus brachyotus</i> DC. [Asteraceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 201 (HAU); 09.10.2023	Mwiratikhi	Herb	Young leaves.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Sphaerantus peguensis</i> Kurz ex C.B. Clarke. [Asteraceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 216 (HAU); 16.10.2023	JolongaBanthu	Herb	Twigs and leaves.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Sphenoclea zeylanica</i> Gaertn. [Spheboceaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 115 (HAU); 23.10.2022	Sibung mwigong	Herb	Twigs and leaves.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Spondias mombin</i> L.[Anacardiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 286 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Thaisuri	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.00625
<i>Stellaria wallichiana</i> Haines [Caryophyllaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 087 (HAU); 17.03.2022.	Nabikhi	Herb	Whole plant.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels [Myrtaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 289 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Jambo	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.00625
<i>Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston [Myrtaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 290 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Gola jam	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.00625
<i>Talinum fruticosum</i> (L.) Juss. [Talinaceae]; Chirang JB & HT 151 (HAU); 20.11.2022	Phaleng	Herb	Twigs	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L. [Fabaceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 091 (HAU); 24.02.2022	Thingkhleng	Tree	Fruits	Pickle making, treat high blood pressure	2	160	0.0125
<i>Tephrosia candida</i> DC. [Fabaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 204 (HAU); 10.10.2023.	Jabsring	Herb	Flowers	Festival cuisine 'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> (Gaertn.) Roxb. [Combretaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 291 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Baora	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.00625
<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz. [Combretaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 292 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Seleka	Tree	Fruits	Edible	1	160	0.00625
<i>Thelypteris parasitica</i> (L.) Tardieu [Aspleniaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 125 (HAU); 23.11.2022	Bis dingkhia	Herb	Young fronds	'Bwisagw', medicinal	2	160	0.0125
<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i> Roxb. [Acanthaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 156 (HAU); 27.11.2022	Dengkhaklu	Climber	Leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Trichosanthes costata</i> Blume. [Cucurbitaceae]; Chirang; JB & HT 162 (HAU); 03.12.2022	Khaila gwkha	Climber	Fruits	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125

<i>Typhonium trilobatum</i> (L.) Schott[Araceae]; Udalguri; JB & HT 075 (HAU); 23.03.2022	Sam Thaso	Herb	Tuber and young leaves.	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Urena lobata</i> L. [Malvaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 119 (HAU); 20.11.2022	Samtaibibar	Herb	Tender leaves	'Bwisagw'	2	160	0.0125
<i>Vitex negundo</i> L. [Vitaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 206 (HAU); 10.10.2023	Pasotia	Herb	Tender leaves	'Bwisagw'	3	160	0.0187
<i>Zanthoxylum asiaticum</i> (L.) Appelhans, Groppo & J. Wen [Rubiaceae]; Kokrajhar; JB & HT 29 (HAU); 18.04.2024	Khwijima	Shrub	Young leaves	Chutney	1	160	0.00625
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Mill. [Rhamnaceae]; Baksa; JB & HT 215 (HAU); 15.04.2024	Bwigri jijou	Tree	Young leaves	Vegetable; 'Bwisagw', treat eye problem	2	160	0.0125