

Efficiency of solvents in identification of bioactive compounds from selected marine red algae of the Gulf of Mannar, India

Kirithiga Aassaithambi¹, Velmurugan Devadasan², Pachaiappan Raman³ and Ramakritinan Chockalingam Muthiah^{1*}

¹Department of Marine Biotechnology, Faculty of Life Sciences, Academy of Maritime Education and Training (AMET) Deemed to be University, Kanathur 603112, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India

²Crescent Global Outreach Mission, R&D Centre, Crescent University, Vandalur 600048, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India

³Department of Biotechnology, School of Bioengineering, College of Engineering and Technology, SRM Institute of Science and Technology, SRM Nagar, Kattankulathur, Chennai 603203, Tamil Nadu, India

Received 09 August 2024; revised received 15 April 2025; accepted 01 May 2025

Supplementary Table 1 — GCMS detection of Secondary Metabolites from three Marine Red Algae of Mandapam Coast, Gulf of Mannar, India using polar and non-polar solvents

S. No.	Name of the Compound	R.T Time (min)	Peak Area %	Chemical Formula	Mol. Weight	HM	AS	GA	Status, Biological Activity & Reference
1	(+)- γ -Tocopherol, O-methyl	57.082	0.063	C ₂₉ H ₅₀ O ₂	430.381		+		Reported (1)
2	(E)-9-octadecenoic acid ethyl ester	39.409/ 39.520/ 39.387	0.321/ 0.509/ 0.719	C ₂₀ H ₃₈ O ₂	310.287	+(1)	+(1)	+(1)	Anti-inflammatory (2)
3	(E)-dodec-5-en-4-olide	44.958	0.564	C ₁₂ H ₂₀ O ₂	196.146	+(2)			Anti-microbial (3)
4	1,18-nonadecadien-7,10-dione	45.041	0.121	C ₁₉ H ₃₂ O ₂	292.240		+		Reported (4)
5	1,2-benzisothiazol-3-amine tbdms	12.290	1.116	C ₁₃ H ₂₀ N ₂ SSi	264.112	+			Antioxidant (5)
6	1,2-propanediol, 3-(tetradecyloxy)-	25.770	0.172	C ₁₇ H ₃₆ O ₃	288.266			+	Reported Other plant, Antifungal and antibacterial activity. (6)
7	1,4-diphenyl-1-pentanone	43.636	0.312	C ₁₇ H ₁₈ O	238.136		+		Antioxidants (7)
8	10-heneicosene (c,t)	48.363	0.098	C ₂₁ H ₄₂	294.329	+(2)			Antimicrobial and analgesic effects (8)
9	11-hydroxysolasodine triacetate	11.261	0.037	C ₃₃ H ₄₉ NO ₆	555.356			+	Antioxidant, cytotoxic, and anti-inflammatory (9)
10	11-methyldodecanol	33.696	0.983	C ₁₃ H ₂₈ O	200.214	+			Reported, Not intended for therapeutic use (10)
11	14-hydroxy-15-methylhexadec-15-enoic acid, ethyl ester	30.219	0.052	C ₁₉ H ₃₆ O ₃	312.266			+	Reported other plant (11)

12	17-(1,5-dimethylhexyl)-10,13-dimethyl-2,3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-tetradecahydro-1h-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-ol	56.993	14.066	C27H46O	386.355		+	Not reported
13	17-pentatriacontene	24.596/ 45.493	0.040/ 0.342	C35H70	490.548		+(1)	+(3) Anti-inflammatory, Anti-arthritic, and Anti-microbial (12)
14	1-chloroundecane	23.281	0.116	C11H23Cl	190.149			+ Antibacterial and antifungal (13)
15	1-decanol, 2-hexyl	31.304	1.420	C16H34O	242.261			+ Not reported in seaweeds; antioxidant and antimicrobial
16	1-decanol, 2-octyl	28.526	0.086	C18H38O	270.292		+	Not reported
17	1-docosene	42.960	0.775	C22H44	308.344			+ antibacterial and potentially antimicrobial (15)
18	1-dodecanol, 2-octyl	35.754	1.497	C20H42O	298.324			+ Not reported
19	1-dodecanol, 3,7,11-trimethyl	37.715/ 37.670	0.396/ 0.310	C15H32O	228.245		+(3)	+ Antioxidant (10)
20	1-heneicosyl formate	47.060	0.123	C22H44O2	340.334			+ antimicrobial(14)
21	1-hentetracontanol	12.272	0.215	C41H84O	592.652			+(2) Anti-inflammatory (2)
22	1-heptacosanol	51.488	0.177	C27H56O	396.433		+	+ Anti-diabetes (17)
23	1-heptadecene	28.756	0.259	C17H34	238.266		+	+ Anti-Inflammatory (2)
24	1-hexadecanol	33.451	0.489	C16H34O	242.261		+	+ Temperature-regulator (18)
25	1-Hexadecanol, 2-methyl	28.526/ 28.496	0.046/ 0.192	C17H36O	256.277			+ + Anti-viral (10)
26	1-Hexadecen-3-ol, 3,5,11,15-tetramethyl	34.825	0.735	C20H40O	296.308			+ Anti-viral (10)
27	1H-Indene, 1-methylene	15.845	0.527	C10H8	128.063		+	+ Anti-inflammatory, analgesic, antimicrobial, and anticancer properties (19)
28	1-Octadecanesulphonyl chloride	28.600	0.213	C18H37ClO2S	352.220		+	+ antioxidant, antifungal, and antimicrobial (20)
29	1-Octadecene	31.624	0.240	C18H36	252.282			+(2) Antibacterial, antioxidant, and anticancer (21)
30	1-Propanol	3.899	0.037	C3H8O	60.058			+ Antimicrobial (22)
31	1-Trifluorosilyltridecane	19.567	0.119	C13H27F3Si	268.183			+ Antibacterial (23)
32	2(3H)-Furanone, dihydro-5-tetradecyl	39.966	0.611	C18H34O2	282.256		+	Not Reported
33	2,4,4,6,6,8,8-Heptamethyl-1-nonene	54.400/ 29.432	2.782/ 0.590	C16H32	224.250		+	+(5) Not Reported
34	2,4,6-Tris(1-methyl-2-(a-methylbenzylamino)-ethen-1-yl)-1,3,5-triazine	17.130	0.120	C36H42N6	558.347			+ Not Reported
35	2,4-Dimethyldodecane	17.138	0.024	C14H30	198.235		+(2)	+ Antimicrobial and antioxidant (23)
36	2,6-Dimethyldecane	10.623/ 10.645	0.023/ 0.253	C12H26	170.203			+ + Reported (24)
37	26,26-Dimethyl-5,24(28)-ergostadien-3 β -o	59.533	0.350	C30H50O	426.386			+(2) Antimicrobial (25)
38	2-Amino[1,3]thiazolo[4,5-d]pyrimidine-5,7-diol tritbdms	51.377	0.166	C23H46N4O2SSi3	526.265			+ Not Reported in seaweeds. antimicrobial properties (26)
39	2-Bornanol, 5-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)hydrazono	49.148	0.067	C16H20N4O5	348.143		+	Not Reported

40	2-Bromododecane	17.398/ 17.383/ 17.390	0.024/ 0.009/ 0.149	C12H25Br	248.114	+	+	+(2)	Antibacterial (13)
41	2-Dodecenoic acid	16.105	0.060	C12H22O2	198.162			+	Antibacterial, antioxidant, and anti-apoptotic (27)
42	2-Ethyl-1-dodecanol	26.616	1.668	C14H30O	214.230			+	Reported (18)
43	2-Hexadecene, 3,7,11,15-tetramethyl-, [R-[R+,R+-(E)]]-	29.818	0.404	C20H40	280.313		+		Not Reported
44	2-Hexyl-1-octanol	21.609	0.631	C14H30O	214.230			+	Not Reported
45	2H-Pyran, tetrahydro-2-(12-pentadecyloxy)	35.278/ 37.388	0.112/ 0.241	C20H36O2	308.272	+		+	Not Reported
46	2-Methyl-E,E-3,13-octadecadien-1-ol	42.217	0.543	C19H36O	280.277	+			Antibacterial and antiviral Reported (28)
47	2-methylhexacosane	39.521	0.387	C27H56	380.438	+			Antimicrobial (28)
48	2-methyltetracosane	29.529	0.065	C25H52	352.407		+		Antioxidant (29)
49	2-Norpinanol, 3,6,6-trimethyl	35.293	0.232	C10H18O	154.136			+	Antibiofilm (30)
50	2-Pentadecanone, 6,10,14-trimethyl	34.142/ 32.701/ 32.597	4.996/ 3.208/ 4.353	C18H36O	268.277	+(3)	+(4)	+(3)	Antibacterial (31)
51	2-Pentanone, 4-hydroxy-4-methyl	4.977	2.309	C6H12O2	116.084			+	Not Reported
52	2-Pentenoic acid, 5-(decahydro-5,5,8a-trimethyl-2-methylene-1-naphthalenyl)-3-methyl-, [1S-[1 α (E),4 α β ,8 α]]-	42.313	0.557	C20H32O2	304.240		+		Not Reported
53	2-Pyrrolidinone, 1-methyl	3.149/ 5.058	3.552/ 0.724	C5H9NO	99.068	+(3)	+		Not reported
54	3,7,11,15-Tetramethyl-2-hexadecen-1-ol	32.961/ 32.545/ 75.193	0.112/ 5.958/ 0.932	C20H40O	296.308	+(2)	+(6)	+(7)	Antiviral (32)
55	3-Acetoxydodecane	13.156	0.164	C14H28O2	228.209			+	Antimicrobial (33)
56	3-Heptadecene, (Z)-	28.749	0.035	C17H34	238.266		+		Antimicrobial (34)
57	3-Heptyne-2,6-dione, 5-methyl-5-(1-methylethyl)-	12.443	0.164	C11H16O2	180.115			+	Not reported
58	4-(3-Hydroxy-2,2,6-trimethyl-7-oxabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-1-yl)-but-3-en-2-one	20.577	0.076	C13H20O3	224.141			+	Not reported
59	4,8,12,16-Tetramethylheptadecan-4-olide	43.027/ 42.923	1.036/ 0.277	C21H40O2	324.303	+(2)		+	Not reported
60	4-Aminobenzoic acid, N,O-bis(heptafluorobutyl)-	79.212/ 79.204	0.250/ 0.339	C15H5F14NO4	529.000		+	+	Not reported
61	4'-Apo- β , ψ -carotenoic acid	54.244	0.136	C35H46O2	498.350	+			Reported (35)
62	4-Pentenoic acid, 2-acetyl-2,3-dimethyl-, ethyl ester	42.737	0.100	C11H18O3	198.126		+		Not Reported
63	5,8,11,14-Eicosatetraenoic acid, methyl ester, (all-Z)	41.244	0.166	C21H34O2	318.256		+		Reported (36)
64	5-Eicosene, (E)-	39.810	0.534	C20H40	280.313			+	Antiviral (37)
65	5-Nitro-6-thiophen-2-yl-piperidin-2-one	46.741	0.086	C9H10N2O3S	226.041		+		Reported (38)

66	6-epi-shyobunol	40.256	0.709	C15H26O	222.198		+	Antioxidant (39)
67	7,8-Epoxyloganostan-11-ol, 3-acetoxy	78.907	1.621	C32H54O4	502.402			Reported (33)
68	7-Dehydrodiosgenin	55.499	0.468	C27H40O3	412.298	+		Not Reported
69	7-Hexadecenoic acid, methyl ester, (Z)-	33.971	0.296	C17H32O2	268.240			+ (3) Antimicrobial and antioxidant(40)
70	7-Methyl-Z-tetradecen-1-ol acetate	37.968/ 41.363	0.108/ 0.151	C17H32O2	268.240	+		+ (2) Antibacterial (41)
71	7-Oxabicyclo[4.1.0]heptan-2-one, 6-methyl-3-(1-methylethyl)-	34.231	0.520	C10H16O2	168.115			+ Not reported
72	7-Oxo-5-cholesten-3beta-yl benzoate	59.229/ 59.229	1.324/ 0.323	C34H48O3	504.360	+		+ (2) Not reported
73	8,11-Octadecadienoic acid, methyl ester	39.052	0.292	C19H34O2	294.256		+	Reported (42)
74	9,10,12,13-Tetrabromooctadecanoic acid	57.825	2.035	C18H32Br4O2	595.914	+		Reported (43)
75	9,11-Didehydrolumisterol acetate	53.092	0.272	C30H44O2	436.334	+		Reported (44)
76	9,12-Octadecadienoic acid, methyl ester, (E,E)-	37.997	0.081	C19H34O2	294.256			+ Anit-inflammation (40)
77	9-Hexadecenoic acid, 9-octadecenyl ester, (Z,Z)-	57.706	0.162	C34H64O2	504.491		+ (2)	Not Reported
78	9-Hexadecenoic acid, methyl ester, (Z)	33.986	0.306	C17H32O2	268.240		+	Reported (45)
79	9-Hexadecyn-1-ol	13.913	0.043	C16H30O	238.230		+	Reported (46)
80	9-Nonadecene	30.160	0.200	C19H38	266.297		+	Reported (15)
81	9-Octadecenamide	40.181	0.583	C18H35NO	281.272			+ Anti-bacterial (47)
82	9-Octadecenamide, n-butyl	47.031	0.165	C22H43NO	337.334		+	Not Reported
83	9-Octadecenoic acid (Z)-, 2-hydroxy-1-(hydroxymethyl)ethyl ester	56.458	0.514	C21H40O4	356.293	+		Reported (27)
84	9-Octadecenoic acid (Z)-, methyl ester	38.190	1.223	C19H36O2	296.272		+	Antibacterial, antifungal, and antioxidant (28)
85	Acetic acid, 3,7,11,15-tetramethyl-hexadecyl ester	37.708	0.557	C22H44O2	340.334	+		Antimicrobial (34)
86	Astaxanthin	23.073	0.096	C40H52O4	596.387		+	Antibacterial (48)
87	Benzaldehyde, 2,5-bis[(trimethylsilyl)oxy]	12.844/ 12.970	0.039/ 0.175	C13H22O3Si2	282.111		+	+ (2) Anti-cancer (49)
88	Benzoic acid, 3,5-dicyclohexyl-4-hydroxy-, methyl ester	79.175/ 78.766	3.601/ 2.032	C20H28O3	316.204		+	+ Anti-bacterial (50)
89	Bis-(3,5,5-trimethylhexyl) phthalate	48.115	0.455	C26H42O4	418.308		+	Not Reported
90	Bis(tridecyl) phthalate	45.240	0.426	C34H58O4	530.434		+ (2)	Not Reported
91	Calcitriol	53.523	0.312	C27H44O3	416.329			+ Reported (51)
92	Card-20(22)-enolide, 3-[(6-deoxy-3,4-O-methylenehexopyranos-2-ulos-1-yl)oxy]-5,11,14-trihydroxy-12-oxo-, (3β)	51.295	0.172	C30H40O11	576.257	+		Not Reported
93	Cetene	21.224/ 20.956	0.158/ 0.070	C16H32	224.250	+ (3)	+ (4)	Antimicrobial and antioxidant (52)
94	Cholest-4-en-3-one	60.551/ 60.454	0.230/ 0.482	C27H44O	384.339	+		+ (2) Anti-obesity (53)
95	Cholest-4-ene-3,6-dione	66.851	0.837	C27H42O2	398.318		+ (3)	Antiparasitic (29)
96	Cholest-5-en-3-ol (3β)-, nonanoate	52.015	0.240	C36H62O2	526.475			+ Not reported
97	Cholest-5-en-3-ol (3β)-, tetradecanoate	49.898	0.088	C41H72O2	596.553			+ Antiparasitic (54)

98	Cholesta-22,24-dien-5-ol, 4,4-dimethyl	60.863	0.355	C29H48O	412.371	+			Reported (55)
99	Cholesta-3,5-diene	52.030	0.244	C27H44	368.344		+		Reported (31)
100	Cholesta-4,6-dien-3-ol, (3 β)	51.050/ 51.079/ 51.607	0.745/ 0.188/ 0.562	C27H44O	384.339	+(4)	+(3)	+(3)	Anti-microbial (56)
101	Cholesta-4,6-dien-3-one	61.687/ 61.494	0.432/ 0.207	C27H42O	382.324	+		+	Anti-microbial (56)
102	Cholesta-5,22-dien-3-ol, (3 β)-	55.745/ 55.722	0.954/ 0.237	C27H44O	384.339	+		+(3)	Antiparasitic (57)
103	Cholestan-3-ol, 4-methyl-, (3 β ,4 α ,5 α)-	66.004	0.555	C28H50O	402.386			+	Not reported
104	Cholestane-3,5-diol, 5-acetate, (3 β ,5 α)-	57.083	2.348	C29H50O3	446.376			+	Anti-fungal (58)
105	Cholestane-3,6,7-triol, (3 β ,5 α ,6 β ,7 α)-	51.399	0.242	C27H48O3	420.360			+	Anti-cancer (59)
106	Cholesterol	56.814/ 56.643/ 57.163	8.329/ 0.346/ 11.558	C27H46O	386.355	+		+(3)	+(3) Anit-inflammation (58)
107	Cholesteryl hydrogen succinate	58.367	0.139	C31H50O4	486.371			+	Anti-microbial (60)
108	cis-10-Nonadecenoic acid	74.428	0.450	C19H36O2	296.272			+	Not Reported
109	cis-13-Eicosenoic acid	34.283	0.043	C20H38O2	310.287	+			Anti-microbial (61)
110	cis-13-Octadecenoic acid	39.572/ 39.892	4.525/ 1.686	C18H34O2	282.256			+	+
111	cis-13-Octadecenoic acid, methyl ester	38.079	0.078	C19H36O2	296.272	+			Antiparasitic (29)
112	cis-1-Chloro-9-octadecene	37.826	0.181	C18H35Cl	286.243			+(3)	Anti-viral (63)
113	cis-Vaccenic acid	39.572	4.525	C18H34O2	282.256			+(2)	Anit-inflammation (65)
114	Cyclohexane, (1-hexyltetradecyl)-	42.745	0.227	C26H52	364.407	+			Anti-microbial (66)
115	Cyclohexane, 1,3,5-trimethyl-2-octadecyl	47.424	0.093	C27H54	378.423			+	Anit-inflammation (52)
116	Cyclohexasiloxane, dodecamethyl	18.883	0.057	C12H36O6Si6	444.113			+(2)	Anti-oxidant (67)
117	Cycloheximide, acetoxy	42.269	0.164	C17H25NO6	339.168			+	Anti-microbial (68)
118	Cyclooctasiloxane, hexadecamethyl	28.258	0.012	C16H48O8Si8	592.150			+	Anti-microbial (69)
119	Cyclopenta[a,d]cycloocten-5-one, 1,2,3,3a,4,5,6,8,9,9a,10,10a-dodecahydro- 7-(1-methylethyl)-1,9a-dimethyl-4-m	41.050	0.149	C20H30O	286.230			+	Not Reported
120	Cyclopentanone, 2-methyl-3-(1-methylethyl)	11.573	0.034	C9H16O	140.120			+	Not Reported
121	Cyclopentasiloxane, decamethyl	13.913/ 13.928	0.043/ 0.258	C10H30O5Si5	370.094			+(2)	+(2) Anti-oxidant (70)
122	Cyclopropane, 1-(1-hydroxy-1-heptyl)-2- methylene-3-pentyl	54.341	0.094	C16H30O	238.230			+	Anti-microbial (71)
123	Cyclopropanebutanoic acid, 2-[[2-[[2-[[2- pentylcyclopropyl)methyl]cyclopropyl] methyl]cyclopropyl]methyl]-, meth	34.372	0.379	C25H42O2	374.318	+			Anti-cancer (41)
124	Cyclotetracosane	44.067	0.357	C24H48	336.376			+	Anti-viral (71)
125	Cyclotetrasiloxane, octamethyl	9.174/ 8.981	0.114/ 0.322	C8H24O4Si4	296.075	+(2)		+(5)	Anti-oxidant (70)
126	Cyclotriaconta-1,7,16,22-tetraone	51.235	0.142	C30H52O4	476.387			+	Not reported

127	Cyclotridecane	31.186	0.098	C13H26	182.203	+			Anti-oxidants (69)
128	Cyclotrisiloxane, hexamethyl	5.140/ 6.306/ 6.425	0.577/ 1.424/ 0.124	C6H18O3Si3	222.056	+	+(2)	+(2)	Anti-oxidant (69)
129	Decane, 5-ethyl-5-methyl	18.252	0.397	C13H28	184.219			+	Anti skin diseases (32)
130	Decanoic acid, 10-(2-hexylcyclopropyl)	75.602	0.332	C19H36O2	296.272			+	Anti-microbial (19)
131	Desmosterol	55.834/ 55.886	1.665/ 0.451	C27H44O	384.339	+		+	Anti-colesterol (48)
132	Dibutyl phthalate	35.279	0.204	C16H22O4	278.152	+			Anti-oxidant (69)
133	Didecan-2-yl phthalate	51.027/ 50.953	0.723/ 0.095	C28H46O4	446.340		+	+	Anti-oxidant (69)
134	Diethyl Phthalate	26.252/ 26.824/ 26.832	4.463/ 2.967/ 5.607	C12H14O4	222.089	+(2)	+(3)	+	Anti-coagulation (72)
135	Diisooctyl phthalate	46.377/ 46.414/ 46.407	1.545/ 10.443/ 5.242	C24H38O4	390.277	+	+(2)	+(2)	Anti-bacterial (73)
136	Disulfide, ditert-dodecyl	24.514	0.019	C24H50S2	402.335		+		Not reported
137	Docosane, 11-butyl	45.991	45.991	C26H54	366.423			+	Anti-microbial (74)
138	Docosane, 7-hexyl	43.160	0.165	C28H58	394.454			+	Anti-fungal (75)
139	Docosanoic acid, nonyl ester	19.062	0.069	C31H62O2	466.475		+		Antioxidant (76)
140	Docosanoic acid, ethyl ester	39.914	0.472	C24H48O2	368.365			+	Anti-inflammation (77)
141	Dodecane, 1-chloro	23.192	0.159	C12H25Cl	204.164			+	Antimicrobial (33)
142	Dodecane, 2,6,11-trimethyl	18.014/ 17.656/ 18.014	0.038/ 0.182/ 0.365	C15H32	212.250	+(5)	+(5)	+(5)	Anti-microbial (78)
143	Dodecane, 2,7,10-trimethyl	18.252	0.065	C15H32	212.250	+			Anti-microbial (79)
144	Dodecane, 5,8-diethyl	18.772/ 22.627	0.006/ 0.096	C16H34	226.266		+	+	Anti-bacterial (33)
145	Dodecanoic acid, 1-methylethyl ester	27.307	0.173	C15H30O2	242.225			+	Anti-microbial (80)
146	Dodecyl cis-9,10-epoxyoctadecanoate	43.710	0.127	C30H58O3	466.439			+	Not Reported
147	Dotetracontane	26.163	0.022	C42H86	590.673			+	Antimicrobial, antioxidant, and anticonvulsant (79)
148	E,E,Z-1,3,12-Nonadecatriene-5,14-diol	40.018	0.593	C19H34O2	294.256			+	Anti-viral (80)
149	Eicosane	27.783/ 27.775/ 33.683	0.154/ 0.041/ 1.277	C20H42	282.329	+(3)	+(3)	+(9)	Anti-microbial (81)
150	Eicosane, 2-methyl	23.638/ 38.688/ 29.179	0.117/ 0.534/ 0.442	C21H44	296.344	+(2)	+(2)	+(5)	Anti-microbial (81)
151	Eicosane, 7-hexyl	34.951	0.264	C26H54	366.423			+(2)	Anti-androgenic (20)
152	Eicosane, 9-octyl	49.267	0.926	C28H58	394.454		+(2)		Anti-microbial (46)
153	Ergost-25-ene-3,5,6-triol, (3 β ,5 α ,6 β)-	62.267	0.447	C28H48O3	432.360			+	Cytotoxic (81)

154	Ergosta-5,22-dien-3-ol, (3 β ,22E,24S)-	57.951/ 58.062	1.229/ 1.728	C28H46O	398.355	+		+	Anti-tumor (82)	
155	Ergosta-5,22-dien-3-ol, acetate, (3 β ,22E)-	53.575	0.171	C30H48O2	440.365	+			Antioxidant (29)	
156	Ergosterol	52.468	0.233	C28H44O	396.339			+	Anti-cholesterol (53)	
157	Erucic acid	42.232	0.400	C22H42O2	338.318	+			Antioxidant and anti-inflammatory (83)	
158	Ethanol, 2-(9,12-octadecadienyloxy)-, (Z,Z)-	33.384	0.152	C20H38O2	310.287			+	Antimicrobial, anti-inflammatory (84)	
159	Ethanol, 2-(octadecyloxy)-	44.067/ 34.848/ 34.179	0.138/ 0.089/ 0.116	C20H42O2	314.318	+		+	Anti-microbial (85)	
160	Fumaric acid, allyl pentadecyl ester	44.802	0.137	C22H38O4	366.277	+			Not reported	
161	Fumaric acid, dodecyl 2-methylallyl ester	66.405	0.261	C20H34O4	338.246			+	Not reported	
162	Glycerin	14.047	64.676	C3H8O3	92.047	+			Antimicrobial (86)	
163	Glycerol 1-palmitate	46.050	0.792	C19H38O4	330.277	+			Anti-bacterial (85)	
164	Glycine, N-[(3 α ,5 β ,12 α)-3,12-dihydroxy-24-oxocholan-24-yl]-	58.055	0.483	C26H43NO5	449.314			+	Not reported	
165	Heneicosane	30.160/ 33.436	0.051/ 0.882	C21H44	296.344			+(9)	+(3)	Anti-microbial (79)
166	Heneicosane, 5-methyl	38.963	0.279	C22H46	310.360				+	Anti-microbial (79)
167	Heptadecane	29.120/ 29.365/ 29.261	1.011/ 0.196/ 3.881	C17H36	240.282	+(4)		+(4)	+(6)	Anti-bacterial (31)
168	Heptadecane, 2,3-dimethyl	34.840/ 34.840	0.224/ 0.372	C19H40	268.313	+			+	Anti-bacterial (31)
169	Heptadecane, 2,6,10,14-tetramethyl	22.850	0.033	C21H44	296.344			+		Anti-microbial (74)
170	Heptadecane, 2,6,10,15-tetramethyl	23.764/ 22.850	0.173/ 0.075	C21H44	296.344			+(4)	+(5)	Anti-microbial (74)
171	Heptadecane, 2-methyl	30.747/ 34.194/ 23.630	0.098/ 0.182/ 0.526	C18H38	254.297	+		+	+(3)	Anti-bacterial (74)
172	Heptadecane, 3-methyl	30.747/ 30.740	0.098/ 0.364	C18H38	254.297	+			+	Anti-bacterial (74)
173	Heptadecane, 9-hexyl	12.123/ 28.377/ 41.890	0.029/ 0.007/ 0.173	C23H48	324.376	+		+(5)	+(2)	Anti-bacterial (87)
174	Heptadecane, 9-octyl	40.166	0.439	C25H52	352.407				+	Anti-bacterial (88)
175	Heptadecanoic acid, 16-methyl-, methyl ester	38.673	0.336	C19H38O2	298.287			+		Anti-bacterial (31)
176	Heptasiloxane, hexadecamethyl	53.382	0.211	C16H48O6Si7	532.184				+	Anti-bacterial (44)
177	Hexacosane	51.860	0.084	C26H54	366.423	+				Antioxidant (89)
178	Hexacosane, 9-octyl	49.876	0.132	C34H70	478.548				+	Anti-malarial (90)
179	Hexacosylheptafluorobutyrate	47.031/ 47.016	0.131/ 0.219	C30H53F7O2	578.393			+	+	Anti-bacterial (46)
180	Hexadecanamide	40.315/ 40.649	1.164/ 1.637	C16H33NO	255.256	+(2)		+		Anti-viral (91)

181	Hexadecane	19.552/ 26.565/ 26.542	0.038/ 0.490/ 0.655	C16H34	226.266	+(3)	+	+(3)	Anti-cancer (92)
182	Hexadecane, 2,6,10,14-tetramethyl	21.744	0.030	C20H42	282.329	+			Anti-microbial (74)
183	Hexadecane, 2,6,11,15-tetramethyl	24.024/ 26.082/ 23.749	0.070/ 0.017/ 0.155	C20H42	282.329	+(9)	+(12)	+(9)	Anti-microbial (74)
184	Hexadecanoic acid, 1-(hydroxymethyl)-1,2-ethanediyl ester	45.790	0.142	C35H68O5	568.507		+		Not reported
185	Hexadecanoic acid, 2-hydroxy-1-(hydroxymethyl)ethyl ester	45.552/ 45.493	0.668/ 0.342	C19H38O4	330.277	+	+		Antifouling (56)
186	Hexadecanoic acid, eicosyl ester	72.437	0.177	C36H72O2	536.553			+(2)	Anti-bacterial (50)
187	Hexadecanoic acid, ethyl ester	35.918/ 35.917/ 35.873	8.172/ 5.447/ 5.725	C18H36O2	284.272	+	+	+	Anti-bacterial (44)
188	Hexadecanoic acid, hexadecyl ester	64.874	0.205	C32H64O2	480.491			+(2)	Anti-bacterial (44)
189	Hexadecanoic acid, methyl ester	34.417/ 34.357/ 34.446	1.187/ 0.118/ 2.086	C17H34O2	270.256	+	+(2)	+	Anit-inflammation (74)
190	Hexatriacontane	58.685/ 56.256	0.109/ 0.402	C36H74	506.579		+	+(2)	Anti-bacterial (50)
191	Hydrogen bromide	4.804/ 6.202	0.183/ 0.402	HBr	79.926			+(2)	Not Reported
192	Hydroxylamine, O-decyl	21.736	0.094	C10H23NO	173.178			+	Anti-bacterial (88)
193	Isophytol	34.848/ 75.349	0.203/ 0.672	C20H40O	296.308	+		+(2)	Anti-microbial (44)
194	Isophytol, acetate	64.466	0.220	C22H42O2	338.318			+	Not reported
195	Lanost-8-en-3-ol, (3 β)-	61.896	0.352	C30H52O	428.402			+	Not reported
196	Methyl 13-methyltetradecanoate	32.522	0.067	C16H32O2	256.240			+	Reported (93)
197	Methyl eicosa-5,8,11,14,17-pentaenoate	41.392	0.333	C21H32O2	316.240			+	Not reported
198	Methyl stearate	38.599/ 38.368	0.142/ 2.085	C19H38O2	298.287	+		+	Anti-inflammatory, antioxidant(94)
199	Methyl tetradecanoate	29.855/ 29.878	0.148/ 2.149	C15H30O2	242.225	+	+		Antimicrobial, antioxidant, and anti-inflammatory (33)
200	Milbemycin B, 5-demethoxy-5-one-6,28-anhydro-25-ethyl-4-methyl-13-chloro-oxime	16.885	0.050	C32H44ClNO7	589.281			+	Reported (95)
201	Myristic acid, 9-octadecenyl ester, (Z)-	41.883	0.340	C32H62O2	478.475			+	Not Reported
202	N-(5-Hydroxy-2-oxo-5-phenyl-1-azabicyclo[4.2.0]oct-3-yl)carbamic acid, benzyl ester	23.311	0.169	C21H22N2O4	366.158	+			Not Reported
203	N,N-Diethyloctadecanamide	44.007	0.218	C22H45NO	339.350			+	Anti-inflammatory (96)
204	N-Decanoylmorpholine	45.790	0.321	C14H27NO2	241.204			+	Reported (97)
205	n-Hexadecanoic acid	36.170/ 37.760/	42.176/ 61.829/	C16H32O2	256.240	+(3)	+(3)	+(3)	Anti-inflammation (98)

206	Nonadecane, 2,3- dimethyl	35.917 35.122	5.447 0.134	C21H44	296.344			+	Anti-microbial (99)	
207	Nonadecane, 2-methyl	24.960	35.122	C20H42	282.329			+(6)	Reported (89)	
208	Nonadecane, 3-methyl	35.256	0.504	C20H42	282.329			+	Not Reported	
209	Nonadecane, 9-methyl	41.856/ 42.501	0.092/ 0.271	C20H42	282.329	+		+(4)	Reported (100)	
210	Nonanal dimethyl acetal	36.994	0.174	C11H24O2	188.178			+	Not Reported	
211	n-Tetracosanol-1	39.862/ 43.688/ 40.293	0.256/ 0.578/ 0.468	C24H50O	354.386	+(2)	+	+	Antimicrobial, anticancer, antioxidant, antiplasmodial, enhancing immune functions, cardiovascular, hepato-protective, Anti-proliferative effect (101-102, 28)	
212	Octacosane	50.285	0.242	C28H58	394.454	+			Antimicrobial (46)	
213	Octadecanal	29.596	0.500	C18H36O	268.277	+			Antimicrobial (16)	
214	Octadecanamide	40.412	1.694	C18H37NO	283.288		+		Defense or signaling molecule(93)	
215	Octadecane	31.482	2.211	C18H38	254.297			+	Cosmetic (31)	
216	Octadecane, 1-iodo	39.521	0.387	C18H37I	380.194			+	Antimicrobial (38)	
217	Octadecane, 2,6-dimethyl	34.654	0.132	C20H42	282.329			+	Cosmetic (31)	
218	Octadecane, 2-methyl	30.747/ 36.147	0.400/ 1.364	C19H40	268.313			+	+(2) Cosmetic (31)	
219	Octadecane, 3-ethyl-5-(2-ethylbutyl)	43.695/ 45.471/ 62.104	0.089/ 0.066/ 0.190	C26H54	241.204	+	+	+7	+4 Cosmetic (31)	
220	Octadecane, 5-methyl	22.613	0.030	C19H40	268.313	+			Not-Reported	
221	Octadecanoic acid	33.704	1.280	C18H36O2	284.272			+	Antimicrobial (96)	
222	Octadecanoic acid, 2-propenyl ester	16.870	0.013	C21H40O2	324.303	+			Antimicrobial (43)	
223	Octane, 2,3,6,7-tetramethyl	10.786	0.018	C12H26	170.203			+	Not Reported	
224	Octasiloxane, 1,1,3,3,5,5,7,7,9,9,11,11,13,13,15,15-hexadecamethyl	41.481	0.186	C16H50O7Si8	578.171			+(4)	Not Reported	
225	Oleic acid, eicosyl ester	55.707/ 16.491	6.231/ 0.003	C38H74O2	562.569	+		+	Antimicrobial (43)	
226	Oleic diethanolamide	48.769	0.246	C22H43NO3	369.324			+	Not reported	
227	Oleyloleate	75.616	0.080	C36H68O2	532.522			+	Skin conditioner(80)	
228	Oxime-, methoxy-phenyl-	4.375	0.384	C8H9NO2	151.063			+	Antioxidants (89)	
229	Palmitoleic acid	35.338/ 35.538	0.185/ 2.446	C16H30O2	254.225			+	+	Anti-oxidant, Anti-tumour(25)
230	Pentadecane	17.851/ 17.836/ 22.910/	0.040/ 0.019/ 0.168/	C15H32	212.250	+(4)		+(5)	+	Antimicrobial (32)
231	Pentadecane, 2,6,10,14-tetramethyl	22.873	0.053	C19H40	268.313	+			Antimicrobial (32)	
232	Pentadecane, 2,6,10-trimethyl	25.473/ 23.028	0.016/ 0.221	C18H38	254.297			+	+	Antimicrobial and antioxidant(30)

233	Pentadecane, 3-methyl	25.777	0.078	C16H34	226.266		+		Reported (30)
234	Pentadecanoic acid	33.934/ 32.106	0.826/ 5.573	C15H30O2	242.225	+	+		Anti-cancer, Neurotransmitter regulator(90)
235	Pentatriacontane	68.633/ 16.558	0.415/ 0.034	C35H72	492.563		+	+	Food additives, glazing agents, and cosmetic products (43)
236	Phen-1,4-diol, 2,3-dimethyl-5-trifluoromethyl	34.417	0.482	C9H9F3O2	206.055		+		Not reported
237	Phenol, 2,4-bis(1,1-dimethylethyl)-	24.648/ 24.685/ 24.700	0.567/ 0.122/ 1.191	C14H22O	206.167	+	+(3)	+	Antibiofilm (91)
238	Phthalic acid, butyl undecyl ester	33.184	0.082	C23H36O4	376.261		+		Anti-cancer (92)
239	Phthalic acid, di(2-propylpentyl) ester	46.384/ 46.429/ 46.429	0.209/ 0.291/ 0.260	C24H38O4	390.277	+	+(4)	+	Anti-microbial (50)
240	Phthalic acid, ethyl pentadecyl ester	27.062	0.020	C25H40O4	404.293		+		Not Reported
241	Phthalic acid, hept-3-yl nonyl ester	50.842	0.715	C24H38O4	390.277		+		Not Reported
242	Phthalic acid, nonyl 2-propylpentyl ester	48.286	0.702	C25H40O4	404.293		+		Not Reported
243	Phytol	37.819/ 38.614/ 38.451	0.165/ 1.777/ 8.076	C20H40O	296.308	+(4)	+(4)	+(6)	Anti-fungal (93)
244	Phytol, acetate	32.396/ 75.535/ 38.428	0.340/ 0.178/ 0.737	C22H42O2	338.318	+(2)	+(3)	+(2)	Anti-fungal (94)
245	Rhodopin	15.347	0.067	C40H58O	554.449			+	Anti-parasite (51)
246	Sebacic acid, but-3-enyl tridecyl ester	44.817	0.057	C27H50O4	438.371		+		Not Reported
247	Silane, cyclohexyldimethoxymethyl	13.973	0.009	C9H20O2Si	188.123		+		Antimicrobial (95)
248	Silane, dimethyl(dimethyl(dimethyl(2-isopropylphenoxy)silyloxy)silyloxy)(2-isopropylphenoxy)-	16.863	0.038	C24H40O4Si3	476.223			+(2)	Not reported
249	Silane, dimethyl(docosyloxy)butoxy	13.981/ 67.801	0.033/ 0.748	C28H60O2Si	456.436		+	+	Not reported
250	Silanediol, dimethyl	2.956/ 4.085	5.387/ 0.577	C2H8O2Si	92.029	+	+		Nephroprotective effect (96)
251	Squalane	44.178	0.155	C30H62	422.485			+	Not reported
252	Squalene	50.760	0.421	C30H50	410.391			+	Not reported
253	Stearic acid, 9-hexadecenyl ester, (Z)-	75.512	0.505	C34H66O2	506.506		+		Not reported
254	Stigmasta-5,24(28)-dien-3-ol, (3 β ,24Z)-	62.839	1.248	C29H48O	412.371			+	Anti-bacterial (103)
255	Stigmasteroitbdms	51.421	0.588	C35H62OSi	526.457		+		Not Reported
256	Stigmasteryl, 3,4-dedihydro-, acetate(ester)	57.936	0.408	C31H48O2	452.365		+	+	Anti-bacterial (49)
257	Succinic acid, 2-methylphenyl octadecyl ester	25.569	0.065	C29H48O4	460.355		+		Not reported
258	Succinic acid, 3,7-dimethyloct-6-en-1-yl pentyl ester	12.502	0.007	C19H34O4	326.246		+		Not reported
259	Sulfurous acid, cyclohexylmethyl dodecyl ester	48.539	0.076	C19H38O3S	346.254			+	Not reported
260	Terephthalic acid, 4-octyl octyl ester	49.638	0.926	C24H38O4	390.277		+		Not reported

261	tert-Hexadecanethiol	37.998	0.427	C16H34S	258.238	+		Anti-bacterial (49)	
262	Tetracontane	68.024	0.752	C34H70	478.548		+	Anti-microbial (49)	
263	Tetracosane	43.487/ 43.658	0.079/ 0.487	C24H50	338.391	+		Anti-bacterial (45)	
264	Tetracosane, 11-decyl	49.133	0.554	C34H70	478.548			+(4) Anti-bacterial (45)	
265	Tetracosapentaene, 2,6,10,15,19,23-hexamethyl	49.534	0.040	C30H52	412.407		+	Not reported	
266	Tetracosylheptafluorobutyrate	4.977	2.309	C28H49F7O2	550.362			Not reported	
267	Tetradecane	21.156	0.128	C14H30	198.235		+	Antibacterial and antifungal (88)	
268	Tetradecane, 1-chloro	28.615	0.109	C14H29Cl	232.196			Antimicrobial (88)	
269	Tetradecane, 2,6,10-trimethyl	23.200/ 27.404/ 21.751	0.015/ 0.033/ 0.221	C17H36	240.282	+	+(4)	+(3) Mosquito vectors (89)	
270	Tetradecane, 4-ethyl	30.279	0.264	C16H34	226.266			Anti-bacterial (45)	
271	Tetradecane, 4-methyl	18.794	0.016	C15H32	212.250	+		Antioxidant and antibacterial (104)	
272	Tetradecanoic acid	31.490/ 31.289/ 31.423	2.527/ 0.210/ 5.295	C14H28O2	228.209	+(2)	+(5)	Antioxidant, Antimicrobial (14)	
273	Tetrahydropyranyl ether of citronellol	35.338	0.185	C15H28O2	240.209		+	Not reported	
274	Tetratriacontane	48.732/ 47.105	0.087/ 0.216	C34H70	478.548		+(13)	+(6) Anti-bacterial (105)	
275	Tetratriacontyltrifluoroacetate	19.797	0.011	C36H69F3O2	590.525	+		Not reported	
276	Thiophene, 3-methyl-2-pentadecyl	42.982/ 42.871	0.559/ 0.960	C20H36S	308.254	+(2)		+(2) Not reported	
277	Toluene-4-sulfonic acid, 2,2-dimethyl-5-phenyltetrahydro-1,3,4,6,8-pentaoxacyclopenta[a]inden-7-ylmethyl ester	18.088	0.020	C23H26O8S	462.135		+	Not reported	
278	Trachylobane	33.310	0.109	C20H32	272.250			Not reported	
279	Trans-(2-Docosenyl)succinic acid	53.070	0.067	C26H48O4	424.355		+	Related to signalling and metabolism (106)	
280	trans-13-Octadecenoic acid	39.528	1.135	C18H34O2	282.256	+		Anti-inflammatory, Anti-algal & anti-microbial (43)	
281	trans-13-Octadecenoic acid, methyl ester	38.287/ 38.027	0.279/ 0.303	C19H36O2	296.272		+	+(2) Anti-inflammatory & anti-microbial (107)	
282	Tridecanoic acid, 12-methyl-, methyl ester	28.810	4.090	C15H30O2	242.225			Bio-surfactant (108)	
283	Undecane, 3,7-dimethyl	17.561	0.038	C13H28	184.219			Anti-bacterial (86)	
284	Vinyl lauryl ether	27.070	0.097	C14H28O	212.214	+		Inhalation anaesthetics (79)	
285	Vitamin E	57.342	0.606	C29H50O2	430.381		+	Reported (98)	
286	Z-14-Nonacosane	51.332	0.154	C29H58	406.454	+		Not Reported	
287	α -Tocopheryl acetate	58.701	0.189	C31H52O3	472.392			+	dietary supplements and skin care products (109)
288	γ -Sitosterol	62.958/ 62.943/ 62.973	0.614/ 0.355/ 1.452	C29H50O	414.386	+	+	+	Hypolipidemic Agents (110)

	HM	AS	GA	Total
HM	47	80	82	209
HM-AS	11	11	-	11
HM-GA	15	-	15	15
AS-GA	-	22	22	22
HM-AS-GA	31	31	31	31
Grand Total	-	-	-	288
Not reported in Marco Algae	-	-	-	71

HM: *Hypnea musciformis*; AS: *Acanthophora spicifera*; GA: *Gelideilla acerosa*;
Number in the parenthesis: Number of occurrences from GC-MS analysis

References quoted in the Supplementary Table 1

- Shah Z, Syed L B, Arshad I, Zamarud S, Abdul-Hamid E, *et al.*, Investigation of important biochemical compounds from selected freshwater macroalgae and their role in agriculture, *Chem Bio Tech Agric*, 2022, **9**(1), 9, doi: 10.1186/s40538-021-00273-0.
- Saraswati G P E, Iskandriati D, Tan C P and Andarwulan N, *Sargassum* seaweed as a source of anti-inflammatory substances and the potential insight of the tropical species: A review, *Mar Drugs*, 2019, **17**(10), 590, doi: 10.3390/md17100590.
- De Carvalho C C C and Fernandes P, Production of metabolites as bacterial responses to the marine environment, *Mar Drugs*, 2010, **8**(3), 705–727, doi: 10.3390/md8030705.
- Kurashov E A, Mitrukova G G and Krylova J V, Interannual variability of low-molecular metabolite composition in *Ceratophyllum demersum* (Ceratophyllaceae) from a floodplain lake with a changeable trophic status, *Contem Probl Ecol*, 2018, **11**(2), 179-194, doi: 10.1134/S1995425518020063.
- Swarna Bharathi D and Boopathy Raja A, *In silico* studies on colon cancer against hexadecane, hexadecanoic acid methyl ester and quinoline, 1,2-dihydro-2,2,4-trimethyl compounds from brown seaweed, *Int J Res Pharm Sci*, 2020, **11**(2), 1927–1935.
- Chirumamilla P, Dharavath S B and Taduri S, GC–MS profiling and antibacterial activity of *Solanum khasianum* leaf and root extracts, *BNRC*, 2022, **46**(1), 127, doi: 10.1186/s42269-022-00818-9.
- Elsharkawy G, Hassan H and Ibrahim H, Effect of promoting diazotrophic bacteria and seaweed extract formula on growth, yield and quality of pea (*Pisum sativum* L.) Plants, *Ain Shams Eng J*, 2019, **40**, 203-217, doi: 10.21608/asejaiqsae.2019.30240.
- Francavilla M, Franchi M, Monteleone M and Caroppo C, The red seaweed *Gracilaria gracilis* as a multi products source, *Mar Drugs*, 2013, **11**(10), 3754–3776, doi: 10.3390/md11103754.
- Nepal B and Stine J, Glycoalkaloids: Structure, properties, and interactions with model membrane systems, *Processes*, 2019, **7**(8), 513, doi: 10.3390/pr7080513.
- El-Said G F and El-Sikaily A, Chemical composition of some seaweed from Mediterranean Sea coast, *Egypt, Environ Monit Assess*, 2013, **185**(7), 6089–6099, doi: 10.1007/s10661-012-3009-y.
- Elaiyaraja A and Chandramohan, Comparative phytochemical profile of *Indoneesiella echioides* (L.) Nees leaves using GC-MS, *J Pharm Phyto*, 2016, **5**(6), 158–171.
- Shobier A H, Ismail M M and Hassan S W M, Variation in anti-inflammatory, anti-arthritic, and antimicrobial activities of different extracts of common Egyptian seaweeds with an emphasis on their phytochemical and heavy metal contents, *Biol Trace Elem Res*, 2023, **201**(4), 2071–2087, doi: 10.1007/s12011-022-03297-1.
- Wiraswati H L, Fauziah N, Pradini G W, Kurnia D, Kodir R A, *et al.*, *Breynia cernua*, chemical profiling of volatile compounds in the stem extract and its antioxidant, antibacterial, antiplasmodial and anticancer activity *in vitro* and *in silico*, *Metabolites*, 2023, **13**(2), 281, doi: 10.3390/metabo13020281.
- Imran M, Iqbal A, Badshah S L, Sher A A, Ullah H, *et al.*, Chemical and nutritional profiling of the seaweed *Dictyota dichotoma* and evaluation of its antioxidant, antimicrobial and hypoglycemic potentials, *Mar Drugs*, 2023, **21**(5), 273, doi: 10.3390/md21050273.
- Ferdosi S, Tangeysh B, Brown T R, Everley P A, Figa M, *et al.*, Engineered nanoparticles enable deep proteomics studies at scale by leveraging tunable nano-bio interactions, *Appl Biol Sci*, 2022, **119**(11), e2106053119, doi: 10.1073/pnas.2106053119.

- 16 Nazarudin M F, Yasin I S M, Mazli N A I N, Saadi A R, Azizee M H S, *et al.*, Preliminary screening of antioxidant and cytotoxic potential of green seaweed, *Halimeda opuntia* (Linnaeus) Lamouroux, *Saudi J Biol Sci*, 2022, **9**(4), 2698–2705, doi: 10.1016/j.sjbs.2021.12.066.
- 17 Unnikrishnan P S, Animish A, Madhumitha G, Suthindhiran K and Jayasri M A, Bioactivity guided study for the isolation and identification of antidiabetic compounds from edible seaweed-*Ulva reticulata*, *Molecules*, 2022, **27**(24), 8827, doi: 10.3390/molecules27248827.
- 18 Zhou M, Luo Y and Du J, Temperature-regulated seaweed fibers based on MPCMs using binary system of butyl stearate/hexadecanol, *Fibers Poly*, 2020, **21**(9), 1956–1964, doi: 10.1007/s12221-020-9960-2.
- 19 Amiri M J, Dávila-Céspedes A, Kehraus S, Crüsemann M, Köse M, *et al.*, Cyclopropane-containing fatty acids from the marine bacterium *Labrenzia* sp. 011 with antimicrobial and GPR84 activity, *Mar Drugs*, 2018, **16**(10), 369, doi: 10.3390/md16100369.
- 20 Chabake V, Chaubal S and Patil T, Studies on GC-MS profiling of some seaweeds of Mahim Beach DIST. Palghar, Maharashtra using various solvents, *Int J Pharm Sci Res*, 2021, **36**, 1644-1650, doi: 10.13040/0975-8232.12(3).1644-50.
- 21 Byju K, Anuradha V, Rosmine E, Kumar N C and Nair S M, Chemical characterization of the lipophilic extract of *Hydrilla verticillata*: A widely spreads aquatic weed, *J Plant Biochem Biotech*, 2013, **22**(3), 304–311, doi: 10.1007/s13562-012-0159-5.
- 22 El Khattabi O, El Hasnaoui S, Toura M, Henkrar F, Collin B, *et al.*, Seaweed extracts as promising biostimulants for enhancing lead tolerance and accumulation in tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum*), *J Appl Phycol*, 2023, **35**(1), 459-469, doi: 10.1007/s10811-022-02849-1.
- 23 Dong C, Bai X F, Lv J Y, Cui Y M, Cao J, *et al.*, Cs₂CO₃-initiated trifluoro-methylation of chalcones and ketones for practical synthesis of trifluoromethylated tertiary silyl ethers, *Molecules*, 2017, **22**(5), 769, doi: 10.3390/molecules22050769.
- 24 Cardoso C, Ripol A, Afonso C, Freire M, Varela J, *et al.*, Fatty acid profiles of the main lipid classes of green seaweeds from fish pond aquaculture, *Food Sci Nutr*, 2017, **5**(6), 1186–1194, doi: 10.1002/fsn3.511.
- 25 Dolmatova L S and Dolmatov I Y, Different macrophage type triggering as target of the action of biologically active substances from marine invertebrates, *Mar Drugs*, 2020, **18**(1), 37, doi: 10.3390/md18010037.
- 26 Habib N S, Soliman R, El-Tombary A A, El-Hawash S A and Shaaban O G, Synthesis of thiazolo[4,5-d]pyrimidine derivatives as potential antimicrobial agents, *Arch Pharm Res*, 2007, **30**(12), 1511-1520, doi: 10.1007/BF02977319.
- 27 Dias V, Uqueio M, Nhaca A and Salência H, Qualitative analysis of phytochemicals of *Liagora divaricata* and *Trematocarpus flabellatus*, *J Drug Deliv Ther*, 2020, **10**(5), 75–81, doi: 10.22270/jddt.v10i5.4355.
- 28 Wells C M, Coleman E C, Yeasmin R, Harrison Z L, Kurakula M, *et al.*, Synthesis and characterization of 2-decenoic acid modified chitosan for infection prevention and tissue engineering, *Mar Drugs*, 2021, **19**(10), 556, doi: 10.3390/md19100556.
- 29 Moawad M N, Ghobrial M and Shabaka S, The red alga *Grateloupia gibbesii*, as a valuable source of lipids: Lipids quality indices, spectroscopic characterization, and potential industrial applications, *Aquac Int*, 2020, **30**(3), 1185–1209, doi: 10.1007/s10499-021-00813-3.
- 30 Nazarudin M F, Alias N H, Noraznita S, Abidin A Z, Ahmad M I, *et al.*, Preliminary evaluation of the biochemical and antioxidant properties of seaweed species predominantly distributed in peninsular Malaysia, 2021, **45**, 119–133.
- 31 Rima M, Trognon J, Latapie L, Chbani A, Roques C, *et al.*, Seaweed extracts: A promising source of antibiofilm agents with distinct mechanisms of action against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *Mar Drugs*, 2022, **20**(2), 92, doi: 10.3390/md20020092.
- 32 Kalasariya H S, Patel N B, Gacem A, Alsufyani T, Reece L M, *et al.*, Marine alga *Ulva fasciata* derived molecules for the potential treatment of SARS-CoV-2: An in-silico approach, *Mar Drugs*, 2022, **20**(9), 586, doi: 10.3390/md20090586.
- 33 Mohy El-Din S M and Alagawany N I, Phytochemical constituents and anticoagulation property of marine algae *Gelidium crinale*, *Sargassum hornschurchii* and *Ulva linza* Thalassas, *Int J Mar Sci*, 2019, **35**(2), 381–397, doi: 10.1007/s41208-019-00142.
- 34 Chakraborty B, Kumar Raju S, Almansour A I, Gunasekaran P and Nayaka S, Bioprospection and secondary metabolites profiling of marine *Streptomyces levis* strain KS46, *Saudi J Biol Sci*, 2022, **29**(2), 667–679, doi: 10.1016/j.sjbs.2021.11.055.
- 35 Nagah A, Phytochemical screening of bioactive components of the brown seaweed *Sargassum swartzii* and its stimulatory effect on seed germination of fenugreek and barely, *Egyptian J Aqua Biol Fish*, **27**(2), 2023, 173–193, doi: 10.21608/EJABF.2023.291673.
- 36 Hagaggi N S A and Abdul-Raouf U M, Macroalga-associated bacterial endophyte bioactive secondary metabolites twinning: *Cystoseira myrica* and its associated *Catenococcus thioacyli* QCM as a model, *World J Microb Biot*, 2022, **38**(11), 205, doi: 10.1007/s11274-022-03394-2.

- 37 Sivakumar K, Kannappan S and Vijayakumar B, Molecular docking approaches of biomolecules extracted from red seaweed *Kappaphycus alvarezii* against hemolysin protein of bioluminescence disease-causing bacteria *Vibrio harveyi*, *Algal Res*, 2023, **74**, doi: 10.1016/j.algal.2023.103207.
- 38 Ramadan M, Aly A A, El-Haleem L E A, Alshammari M B and Bräse S, Substituted pyrazoles and their Heteroannulated analogs-Recent syntheses and biological activities, *Molecules*, 2021, **26**(16), 4995, doi: 10.3390/molecules26164995.
- 39 Gyesi J N, Opoku R and Borquaye L S, Chemical composition, total phenolic content, and antioxidant activities of the essential oils of the leaves and fruit pulp of *Annona muricata* L. (Soursop) from Ghana, *Biochem Res Int*, 2019, 4164576, doi: 10.1155/2019/4164576.
- 40 Aparna V, Dileep K V, Mandal P K, Sadasivan C and Haridas M, Anti-inflammatory property of n-hexadecanoic acid: Structural evidence and kinetic assessment, *Chem Biol Drug Des*, 2012, **80**(3), 434-439, doi: 10.1111/j.1747-0285.2012.01418.
- 41 Duraisamy M and Raja S, Analysis of bioactive compounds by gas chromatography-MASS spectrum and anti-bacterial activity of *Zonaria crenata*, *AEGAEUM J*, 2020, **8**(10), 829-839, doi: 10.13140/RG.2.2.15155.86564.
- 42 Kannan R R and Dharanipriya N, Studies on methanolic extract of brown algal seaweed *Liagora ceranoides* J. V. Lamouroux from Southern Coast of Tamil Nadu: In vitro anti-insect properties and phytochemicals, *Nat Prod Chem Res*, 2019, **7**, 1-5.
- 43 Dembitsky V M and Srebnik M, Natural halogenated fatty acids: Their analogues and derivatives, *Prog Lipid Res*, 2002, **41**(4), 315-367, doi: 10.1016/S0163-7827(02)00003-6.
- 44 Francavilla M, Franchi M, Monteleone M and Caroppo C, The red seaweed *Gracilaria gracilis* as a multi products source, *Mar Drugs*, 2013, **11**(10), 3754-3776, doi: 10.3390/md11103754.
- 45 Shreadah M A, El Moneam N M A, Al-Assar S A and Nabil-Adam A, Phytochemical and pharmacological screening of *Sargassium vulgare* from Suez Canal, *Egypt J Food Sci*, 2019, **27**(4), 963-979, doi: 10.1007/s10068-018-0323-3.
- 46 El Shafay S M, Ali S S and El-Sheekh M M, Antimicrobial activity of some seaweed's species from Red Sea, against multidrug resistant bacteria, *Egypt J Aquac Res*, 2016, **42**(1), 65-74, doi: 10.1016/j.ejar.2015.11.006.
- 47 Lai C, Ponnusamy Y, Lim G and Ramanathan S, Antibacterial, antibiofilm and antibiotic-potentiating effects of a polyphenol-rich fraction of *Dicranopteris linearis* (Burm.f.) Underw, *J Herb Med*, 2021, **25**, 100419, doi: 10.1016/j.hermed.2020.100419.
- 48 Mouritsen O G, Bagatolli L A, Duelund L, Garvik O, Ipsen, J H, *et al.*, Effects of seaweed sterols fucosterol and desmosterol on lipid membranes, *Chem Phys Lipids*, 2017, **205**, 1-10, doi: 10.1016/j.chemphyslip.2017.03.010.
- 49 Mofeed J, Deyab, Mohamed S, Abd W and Fatma, *In vitro* anticancer activity of five marine seaweeds extract from Egypt against human breast and colon cancer cell lines, 2021, doi: 10.21203/rs.3.rs-462221/v1.
- 50 Albratty M, Alhazmi H A, Meraya A M, Najmi A, Alam M S, *et al.*, Spectral analysis and antibacterial activity of the bioactive principles of *Sargassum tenerrimum* J. Agardh collected from the Red Sea, Jazan, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, *Braz J Biol*, 2021, **83**, e249536, doi: 10.1590/1519-6984.249536.
- 51 Rybakovsky E, DiGuilio K M, Valenzano M C, Geagan S, Pham K, *et al.*, Calcitriol modifies tight junctions, improves barrier function, and reduces TNF- α -induced barrier leak in the human lung-derived epithelial cell culture model, 16HBE 14o, *Physiol Rep*, 2023, **11**(7), doi: 10.14814/phy2.15592.
- 52 Bezerra Silva P C, de Lima Albuquerque B N, Bruno B S, de Vasconcelos Reis T N, Pavia P M, *et al.*, Antimicrobial activity of extracts from seaweeds of northeast Brazil, 2016.
- 53 Wu K, Li W, Song J and Li T, Production, purification, and identification of Cholest-4-en-3-one produced by cholesterol oxidase from rhodococcus sp. in aqueous/organic biphasic system, *Biochem Insights*, **8**, 2015, 1-8, doi: 10.4137/BCI.S21580, PubMed: 25733914.
- 54 Radwan M, El-Sharkawy M A, Mohammed A, Negm, Amaal M, *et al.*, Dual effect of dietary seaweed of extract nanoparticles (GNS) with bionanocomposite cellulose acetate membranes (CA/bio-AgNps) on growth performance and health status of the Nile tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*): Specification on feed utilization, immune system, and antiparasitic action, *Front Mar Sci*, 2022, doi: 10.3389/fmars.2022.1008397.
- 55 Tyagi T and Agarwal M, GC-MS analysis of invasive aquatic weed, *Pistia Stratiotes* L. and *Eichhornia Crassipes* (MART.) Solms, *Int J Curr Pharm Res*, 2017, **9**(3), 111-117, doi: 10.22159/ijcpr.2017.v9i3.19970.
- 56 Zhu Y Z, Liu J W, Wang X, Jeong I H, Ahn Y J, *et al.*, Anti-BACE1 and antimicrobial activities of steroidal compounds isolated from marine *Urechis uncinatus*, *Mar Drugs*, 2018, **16**(3), doi: 10.3390/md16030094.
- 57 Ozdemir G, Horzum Z, Sukatar A and Karabay-Yavasoglu N U, Antimicrobial activities of volatile components and various extracts of *Dictyopteris membranaceae* and *Cystoseira barbata* from the Coast of Izmir, Turkey, *Pharm Biol*, 2006, **44**(3), 183-188, doi: 10.1080/13880200600685949.
- 58 Micky M S and Alturaiki W, Antifungal efficacy of marine macroalgae against fungal isolates from bronchial asthmatic cases, *Mol*, 2018, **23**(11), 3032, doi: 10.3390/molecules23113032.

- 59 Lin, C Y, Huo C, Kuo L K, Hiipakka R A, Jones R B, *et al.*, Cholestane-3 β , 5 α , 6 β -triol suppresses proliferation, migration, and invasion of human prostate cancer cells, *Plos One*, 2018, **8**(6), e65734, doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0065734.
- 60 Lavergne F D, Broeckling C D, Cockrell D M, Haley S D, Peairs F B, *et al.*, GC-MS metabolomics to evaluate the composition of plant cuticular waxes for four *Triticum aestivum* Cultivars, *Int J Mol Sci*, 2018, **19**(2), 249, doi: 10.3390/ijms19020249.
- 61 Mahendran S, Maheswari P, Sasikala V, Rubika J J and Pandiarajan J, *In vitro* antioxidant study of polyphenol from red seaweeds dichotomously branched *Gracilaria edulis* and robust sea moss *Hypnea valentiae*, *Toxicol Rep*, 2021, **8**, 1404–1411, doi: 10.1016/j.toxrep.2021.07.006.
- 62 Egodavitharana D, Suneetha B V A, Bambaranda D and Chirajeevi M, Phytochemical composition of two green seaweeds (*Ulva lactuca* and *Ulva fasciata*) and their utilization as a functional ingredient in crackers, *J Aquat Food Prod Technol*, 2023, **32**(2), 158–174, doi: 10.1016/j.jtusci.2015.06.004.
- 63 Tassakka A C, Sumule O, Massi M N, Sulphahri A D, Manggau M, *et al.*, Potential bioactive compounds as SARS-CoV-2 inhibitors from extracts of the marine red alga *Halymenia durvillei* (Rhodophyta)—A computational study, *Arab J Chem*, 2021, **14**(11), 103393, doi: 10.1016/j.arabjc.2021.103393.
- 64 Pereira T, Horta A, Barroso S, Mendes S and Gil M M, Study of the seasonal variations of the fatty acid profiles of selected macroalgae, *Mol*, 2021, **26**(19), 5807, doi: 10.3390/molecules26195807.
- 65 Kurnia D, Yuliantini A, Cendana I S and Nurachman Z, Fatty acid analysis of marine microalgae *Chlorella vulgaris* in modified medium used GC-FID, *J Phys, Conference Series*, 2019, **1338**(1), 012007, doi: 10.1088/1742-6596/1338/1/012007.
- 66 El-Fayoumy E A, Shanab S M, Hassan O M A and Shalaby E A, Enhancement of active ingredients and biological activities of Nostoc linckia biomass cultivated under modified BG-11₀ medium composition, *Biomass Convers Biorefin*, 2023, **13**(7), 6049–6066, doi: 10.1007/s13399-021-01509-7.
- 67 Tunkal R I, Jamal M T, Abdulrahman I, Pugazhendi A and Satheesh S, Antifouling activity of bacterial extracts associated with soft coral and macroalgae from the Red Sea, *Oceanol Hydrobiol Stud*, 2022, **51**(4), 325–336, doi: 10.26881/oaahs-2022.4.02.
- 68 Ogawara H, Hasumi Y, Higashi K, Ishii Y, Saito T, *et al.*, Acetoxycycloheximide and cycloheximide convert transformed morphology of ras-transformed cells to normal morphology, *J Antibiot*, 1989, **42**(10), 1530–1533, doi: 10.7164/antibiotics.42.1530.
- 69 Kumar P, Senthamilselvi S and Munisamy G, GC–MS profiling and antibacterial activity of *Sargassum tenerrimum*, *J Pharm Res*, 2013, **6**(1), 88–92, doi: 10.1016/j.jopr.2012.11.019.
- 70 El-Rafie H M, Hasan E A and Zahran M K, Enhancement of cytotoxic and antioxidant activities of Digenea simplex chloroform extract using the nanosuspension technique, *Bioprocess Biosyst Eng*, 2023, **46**(2), 279–296, doi: 10.1007/s00449-022-02833-6.
- 71 Ismail G A, Gheda S F, Abo-shady A M and Abdel-karim O H, *In vitro* potential activity of some seaweeds as antioxidants and inhibitors of diabetic enzymes, *FS&T*, 2019, **40**(3), 681–691, doi: 10.1590/fst.15619.
- 72 Sastry V M V S and Rao G R K, Dioctyl phthalate, and antibacterial compound from the marine brown alga-*Sargassum wightii*, *J Appl Phycol*, 1995, **7**(2), 185–186, doi: 10.1007/BF00693066.
- 73 Ghada S E, Abou-El-Wafaa, Khaled A, Shaabanb, Mohamed E, *et al.*, Bioactive constituents and biochemical composition of the egyptian brown alga *Sargassum Subrepandum* (Forsk), *Rev Latinoamer Quím*, 2011, **39**(1-2), 62-74.
- 74 Pourakbar L, Moghaddam S S, Enshasy H A E and Sayyed R Z, Antifungal activity of the extract of a macroalgae, *Gracilariopsis persica*, against four plant pathogenic fungi, *Plants*, 2021, **10**(9), 1781, doi: 10.3390/plants10091781.
- 75 Achika J I, Ayo R G, Khan E M and Shehu A, Identification of antioxidant compounds from the stem bark fraction of *Strychnos innocua* Del, *J Agr Food Res*, 2023, **14**, 100833, doi: 10.1016/j.jafr.2023.100833.
- 76 Francavilla M, Franchi M, Monteleone M and Caroppo C, The red seaweed *Gracilaria gracilis* as a multi products source, *Mar Drugs*, 2013, **11**(10), 3754–3776, doi: 10.3390/md11103754.
- 77 Das D, Arulkumar A, Paramasivam S, Lopez-Santamarina A, del Carmen Mondragon A, *et al.*, Phytochemical constituents, antimicrobial properties and bioactivity of marine red seaweed (*Kappaphycus alvarezii*) and seagrass (*Cymodocea serrulata*), *Foods*, 2023, **12**(14), 2811, doi: 10.3390/foods12142811.
- 78 Chakraborty B, Kumar Raju S, Almansour A I, Gunasekaran P and Nayaka S, Bioprospection and secondary metabolites profiling of marine *Streptomyces levis* strain KS46, *Saudi J Biol Sci*, 2022, **29**(2), 667–679, doi: 10.1016/j.sjbs.2021.11.055.
- 79 López-Hortas L, Flórez-Fernández N, Torres M, Ferreira-Anta T, Casas M P, *et al.*, Applying seaweed compounds in cosmetics, cosmeceuticals and nutricosmetics, *Mar Drugs*, 2021, **19**(10), 552, doi: 10.3390/md19100552.

- 80 Avella M, Pace E D, Immirzi B, Impallomeni G, Malinconico M, *et al.*, Addition of glycerol plasticizer to seaweeds derived alginates: Influence of microstructure on chemical-physical properties, *Carbohydr Polym*, 2007, **69**(3), 503–511, doi: 10.1016/j.carbpol.2007.01.011.
- 81 Cerri F, Saliu F, Maggioni D, Montano S, Seveso D, *et al.*, Cytotoxic compounds from Alcyoniidae: An overview of the last 30 years, *Mar Drugs*, 2022, **20**(2), 134, doi: 10.3390/md20020134.
- 82 Teixeira T R, Santos G S D, Armstrong L, Colepicolo P and Deboni H M, Antitumor potential of seaweed derived-endophytic fungi, *ABX*, 2019, **8**(4), 205, doi: 10.3390/antibiotics8040205.
- 83 Gellert F, Ahrens H, Wulff H and Helm C A, Seaweed and dendritic growth in unsaturated fatty acid monolayers, *Membr*, 2022, **12**(7), 698, doi: 10.3390/membranes12070698.
- 84 Yu D, Hornung E, Iven T and Feussner I, High-level accumulation of oleyl oleate in plant seed oil by abundant supply of oleic acid substrates to efficient wax ester synthesis enzymes, *Biotechnol Biofuels Bioprod*, 2018, **11**, 53, doi: 10.1186/s13068-018-1057-4.
- 85 Jaffar A, Somanath B and Karthi S, Efficacy of methanolic extract of a marine ascidian, *Lissoclinum bistratum* for antimicrobial activity, *J Chem Biol Phys Sci*, 2015, **5**, 4119.
- 86 Alreshidi M, Badraoui R, Adnan M, Patel M, Alotaibi A, *et al.*, Phytochemical profiling, antibacterial, and antibiofilm activities of *Sargassum* sp. (brown algae) from the Red Sea: ADMET prediction and molecular docking analysis, *Algal Res*, 2023, **69**, doi: 10.1016/j.algal.2022.102912.
- 87 Umar K and Rengasamy R, Antibacterial activities of seaweed extracts/fractions obtained through a TLC profile against the phytopathogenic bacterium *Xanthomonas oryzae* pv. *oryzae*, *Botanica Marina – BOT*, 2000, **43**, 417–421, doi: 10.1515/BOT.2000.043.
- 88 Neelamathi E and Kannan R R, Screening and characterization of bioactive compounds of *Turbinaria ornata* from the Gulf of Mannar, India, *American-Eurasian J Agric Environ Sci*, 2016, **16**(2), 243–251.
- 89 Abou-El-Wafa G S, Shaaban M, Shaaban K A, El-Naggar M E, Maier A, *et al.*, Pachydietyols B and C New diterpenes from *Dictyota dichotoma* Hudson, *Mar Drugs*, 2013, **11**(9), 3109–3123, doi: 10.3390/md11093109.
- 90 Claudio-Piedras F, Recio-Tótoro B, Cime-Castillo J, Condé R, Maffei M, *et al.*, Dietary and Plasmodium challenge effects on the cuticular hydrocarbon profile of *Anopheles albimanus*, *Sci Rep*, 2021, **11**(1), 11258, doi: 10.1038/s41598-021-90673-x.
- 91 Berdan E, Enge S, Nylund G M, Wellenreuther M, Martens G A, *et al.*, Genetic divergence and phenotypic plasticity contribute to variation in cuticular hydrocarbons in the seaweed fly *Coelopa frigida*, *Ecol Evol*, 2021, doi: 10.1101/303206.
- 92 Maruthupandian A, Karuppanan S, Gvindasamy B, Palaniappan N, Lakshmanan A, *et al.*, Radicals scavenging potentials and mosquito vectors' bio-control measures from bioactive principles of the marine red algae *Porteria hornemannii*, 2022, doi: 10.21203/rs.3.rs-1553020/v1.
- 93 Radman S, Cizmek L, Babić S, Cikos A M, Coz-Rakovac R, *et al.*, Bioprospecting of less-polar fractions of *Ericaria crinita* and *Ericaria amentacea* developmental toxicity and antioxidant activity, *Mar Drugs*, 2022, **20**(1), 57, doi: 10.3390/md20010057.
- 94 Foseid L, Natvik I, Devle H and Ekeberg D, Identification of fatty acids in fractionated lipid extracts from *Palmaria palmata*, *Alaria esculenta* and *Saccharina latissima* by off-line SPE GC-MS, *J Appl Phycol*, 2020, **32**(6), 4251–4262, doi: 10.1007/s10811-020-02193-2.
- 95 Hassan S M, Ashour M, Sakai N, Zhang L, Hassanien H A, *et al.*, Impact of seaweed liquid extract biostimulant on growth, yield, and chemical composition of cucumber (*Cucumis sativus*), *Agriculture*, 2021, **11**(4), 320, doi: 10.3390/agriculture11040320.
- 96 Wang J K and Seibert M, Prospects for commercial production of diatoms, *Biotechnol Biofuels*, 2017, **10**, 16, doi: 10.1186/s13068-017-0699-y.
- 97 Rajeshkumar R and Jeyaprakash K, GC-MS studies on selected red seaweed (*Acanthophora specifera*) collected from Gulf of Mannar, Tamil Nadu, India, *World J Pharm Life Sci*, 2017, **3**(6), 200–203.
- 98 Sohail N, Hira K, Kori J A, Farhat H, Urooj F, *et al.*, Nephroprotective effect of ethanol extract and fractions of a sea lettuce, *Ulva fasciata* against cisplatin-induced kidney injury in rats, *Environ Sci Pollut Res Int*, 2021, **28**(8), 9448–9461, doi: 10.1007/s11356-020-11321-x.
- 99 Padmavathi A R, Abinaya B and Pandian S K, Phenol, 2,4-bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) of marine bacterial origin inhibits quorum sensing mediated biofilm formation in the uropathogen *Serratia marcescens*, *Biofouling*, 2014, **30**(9), 1111–1122, doi: 10.1080/08927014.2014.972386.
- 100 Gupta S P, Siddiqi N J, Khan H A, Alrokayan S H, Alhomida A S, *et al.*, Phytochemical profiling of microalgae euglena tuba and its anticancer activity in dalton's lymphoma cells, *Front Biosci*, 2022, **27**(4), 120, doi: 10.31083/j.fbl2704120.
- 101 Barbosa M, Fernandes F, Pereira D M, Azevedo I C, Sousa-Pinto I, *et al.*, Fatty acid patterns of the kelps *Saccharina latissima*, *Saccorhiza polyschides* and *Laminaria ochroleuca*: Influence of changing environmental conditions, *Arab J Chem*, 2020, **13**(1), 45–58, doi: 10.1016/j.arabjc.2017.01.015.
- 102 Raubbin R S, Laju R L, Ambika P and Pushparaj A, HPLC, FTIR and GC-MS analysis of ethyl acetate extract of red seaweed *Hypnea Flagelliformis* Graville Ex. J. Agardh 1851, *Int J Pharm Sci Res*, 2020, **11**(8), 3953–3959, doi: 10.13040/ijpsr.0975-8232.11(8).3953-59.

- 103 Farghl A A M, El-Sheekh M M and El-Shahir A A, Seaweed extracts as biological control of aflatoxins produced by *Aspergillus parasiticus* and *Aspergillus flavus*, *Egypt J Biol Pest Control*, 2021, **33**(1), 50, doi: 10.1186/s41938-023-00696-x.
- 104 El Amrani Z S, El Khalloufi F, Mugani R, El Mahdi R, Kasrati A, *et al.*, Seaweed essential oils as a new source of bioactive compounds for Cyanobacteria growth control: Innovative ecological biocontrol approach, *Toxins*, 2020, **12**(8), 527, doi: 10.3390/toxins12080527.
- 105 Klimjit A, Praiboon J, Tiengrim S, Chirapart A and Thamlikitkul V, Phytochemical composition and antibacterial activity of brown seaweed, *Padina australis* against human pathogenic bacteria, *J Fish*, 2021, **45**(1), 8–22.
- 106 Paari A, Kanmani P, Satishkumar R, Yuvaraj N, Pattukumar V, *et al.*, Erratum to: Biopreservation of *Sardinella longiceps* and *Penaeus monodon* using protective Culture *Streptococcus phocae* PI 80 Isolated from Marine Shrimp *Penaeus indicus*, *Probiotics Antimicrob Proteins*, 2011, **3**(2), 112, doi: 10.1007/s12602-011-9071-x.
- 107 Wong T, Brault L, Gasparotto E, Vallée R, Morvan P Y, *et al.*, Formation of amphiphilic molecules from the most common marine polysaccharides, toward a sustainable alternative?, *Molecules*, 2021, **26**(15), 4445, doi: 10.3390/molecules26154445.
- 108 Rivas A, Castiñeira M, Álvarez R, Vaz B and de Lera A R, Stereoselective synthesis of Bisfuranoxide (aurochrome, auroxanthin) and Monofuranoxide (Equinenone 5', 8'-epoxide) carotenoids by double Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons reaction, *J Nat Prod*, 2022, **85**(10), 2302–2311, doi: 10.1021/acs.jnatprod.2c00475.
- 109 Novoa-Garrido M, Aanensen L, Lind V, Larsen H J S, Jensen S K, *et al.*, Immunological effects of feeding macroalgae and various vitamin E supplements in Norwegian white sheep-ewes and their offspring, *Livest Sci*, 2014, **167**, 126–136, doi: 10.1016/j.livsci.2014.05.021.
- 110 Peng Y, Cao W H, Lin X P, Yan T and Liu Y H, Chemical constituents of seaweed *Sargassum naozhouense*. Zhong Yao Cai = Zhongyao Cai, *J Chin Med Mater*, 2014, **37**(12), 2210–2212.