

Supplementary Information

Double diffusive bio-peristaltic propulsion of hydromagnetic Casson fluid through a conduit under the influence of Hall current and thermal radiation

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$$B_1 = \frac{P_r N_b}{(1 + P_r R_d)}, B_2 = \frac{P_r N_t}{(1 + P_r R_d)}, B_3 = \frac{P_r N_{TC}}{(1 + P_r R_d)}, B_4 = \frac{P_r Q}{(1 + P_r R_d)}, T_1 = \frac{1}{h}, T_2 = 0,$$

$$E_1 = \frac{1}{h}, E_2 = 0, N_1 = \frac{1}{h}, N_2 = 0, T_3 = -B_1 N_1 T_1 - B_2 T_1^2 - B_4, T_4 = -T_6 h,$$

$$T_5 = 0, T_6 = \frac{T_3}{2}, E_3 = 0, E_4 = 0, N_3 = 0, N_4 = 0, T_7 = -(B_1 N_1 T_3 + 2B_2 T_1 T_3),$$

$$T_8 = -(B_1 N_1 T_4 + B_1 N_3 T_1 + 2B_2 T_1 T_4), T_9 = -(T_{12} h^2 + T_{13} h), T_{10} = \frac{T_7}{2}, T_{11} = 0,$$

$$T_{12} = \frac{T_{10}}{3}, T_{13} = \frac{T_8}{2} E_5 = -C_1 T_3, E_6 = -E_8 h, E_7 = 0, E_8 = \frac{E_5}{2}, N_5 = -D_1 T_3, N_6 = -N_8 h,$$

$$N_7 = 0, N_8 = \frac{N_5}{2}, T_{14} = -(B_1 N_1 T_{10} + 2B_2 T_1 T_{10} + B_2 T_3^2),$$

$$T_{15} = -(B_1 N_1 T_8 + B_1 N_3 T_3 + B_1 T_1 N_5 + 2B_2 T_1 T_8 + 2B_2 T_3 T_4),$$

$$T_{16} = -(B_1 N_1 T_9 + B_1 N_3 T_4 + B_1 T_1 N_6 + 2B_2 T_1 T_9 + B_2 T_4^2 + E_5 B_3),$$

$$T_{17} = -(T_{21}h^3 + T_{22}h^2 + T_{23}h), T_{18} = \frac{T_{14}}{3}, T_{19} = \frac{T_{15}}{2}, T_{20} = 0, T_{21} = \frac{T_{18}}{4}, T_{22} = \frac{T_{19}}{3},$$

$$T_{23} = \frac{T_{16}}{2}, E_9 = -C_1T_7, E_{10} = -C_1T_8, E_{11} = -(E_{14}h^2 + E_{15}h), E_{12} = \frac{E_9}{2}, E_{13} = 0,$$

$$E_{14} = \frac{E_{12}}{3}, E_{15} = \frac{E_{10}}{2}, N_9 = -D_1T_7, N_{10} = -D_1T_8, N_{11} = -(N_{14}h^2 + N_{15}h), N_{12} = \frac{N_9}{2},$$

$$N_{13} = 0, N_{14} = \frac{N_{12}}{3}, N_{15} = \frac{N_{10}}{2}, T_{24} = T_{12} + T_{22}, T_{25} = T_6 + T_{13} + T_{23},$$

$$T_{26} = T_1 + T_4 + T_9 + T_{17}, T_{27} = T_2 + T_5 + T_{11} + T_{20}, E_{16} = E_8 + E_{15},$$

$$E_{17} = E_1 + E_3 + E_6 + E_{11}, E_{18} = E_2 + E_4 + E_7 + E_{13}, N_{16} = N_5 + N_8,$$

$$N_{17} = N_1 + N_3 + N_6 + N_{11}, N_{18} = N_2 + N_4 + N_7 + N_{13}, A_{11} = -\frac{G_r}{b}, A_{12} = -\frac{G_c}{b},$$

$$A_{13} = \frac{G_f}{b}, M_1^2 = \frac{M^2 \cos^2 \theta}{(1 + m^2)} + \frac{1}{K}, N^2 = \frac{M_1^2}{b}, A_{14} = 4A_{11}T_{21},$$

$$A_{15} = 3A_{11}T_{24} + 3A_{12}E_{14} + 3A_{13}N_{14}, A_{16} = 2A_{11}T_{25} + 2A_{12}E_{16} + 2A_{13}N_{16},$$

$$A_{17} = A_{11}T_{26} + A_{12}E_{17} + A_{13}N_{17}, A_1 = \frac{2A_3}{N^2}, A_{18} = -A_8(Nh \cosh Nh - \sinh Nh)$$

$$A_2 = -1 - (2A_3h + 3A_4h^2 + 4A_5h^3 + 5A_6h^4 + A_7N \sinh Nh + A_8N \cosh Nh),$$

$$A_3 = -\left(\frac{A_{17}}{2N^2} + \frac{A_{15}}{N}\right), A_4 = -\left(\frac{A_{16}}{6N^2} + \frac{A_{14}}{N^4}\right), A_5 = -\frac{A_{15}}{12N^2}, A_6 = -\frac{A_{14}}{20N^2}, A_7 = -\frac{2A_3}{N^2},$$

$$A_8 = \frac{A_{18}}{(\sinh Nh - Nh \cosh Nh)}, \quad b = \left(1 + \frac{1}{\beta}\right).$$

Nomenclature

(X, Y) : Cartesian coordinates

p : Pressure

D_B : Brownian motion coefficient

ρ_f : Fluid density

k : Thermal conductivity

M : Hartmann number

ρ_{f_0} : Fluid density at T_0

N_{CT} : Soret number

ρ_p : Nanoparticle mass density

N_t : Thermophoresis parameter

β_c : Volumetric solutal expansion

R_e : Reynolds number

$(\rho c)_p$: Heat capacity of nanoparticle

ϕ : Dimensionless solutal concentration

T : Temperature

ψ : Stream function

C : Solutal concentration

L_e : Lewis number

δ : Wave number

G_r : Thermal Grashof number

D_T : Thermophoretic coefficient

$(\rho c)_f$: Heat capacity of fluid

N_{TC} : Dufour parameter

Θ : Nanoparticle volume fraction

D_{TC} : Dufour diffusivity

G_c : Solutal Grashof number

μ : Fluid viscosity

g : Acceleration due to gravity

T_1 : Fluid temperature at upper wall

T_0 : Fluid temperature at lower wall

C_1 : Fluid concentration at upper wall

C_0 : Fluid concentration at lower wall

D_s : Solutal diffusivity

β_T : Volumetric thermal expansion

Da : Darcy number

L_n : Nanofluid Lewis number

D_{CT} : Soret diffusivity

m : Hall parameter

Q : Heat source/sink parameter

β : Casson fluid parameter

χ : Dimensionless nanoparticle volume fraction

σ : Electrical conductivity

R_d : Thermal radiation

α : Angle of inclined magnetic field

N_b : Brownian motion parameter

P_r : Prandtl number

G_f : Nanoparticle Grashof number

θ : Dimensionless temperature