

Supplementary Information

Quantum chemical analysis of 3,5-dimethyl-2,6-diphenylpyridine and its *para* amino and nitro phenyl derivatives using density functional theory

Anan Haj Ichia Arisha^{a,b}

^a Department of Organic Chemistry, School of Chemistry, Faculty of Exact Sciences, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv 6997801, Israel

^b Department of Education, Beit Berl College, Beit Berl, Israel

E-mail: ananarisha@gmail.com

Received 29 September 2024; accepted (revised) 27 November 2024

Cartesian coordinates and thermodynamic parameters at wB97XD / Def2TZVPP level in gas phase

All coordinates are given in ångströms.

All energy is given in hartrees.

1 hartree = 627.5095 kcal/mole

The standard Gibbs energy (G°) under the conditions of 298.15 K and 1 atm in gas phase is equal to the Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies.

Compound 1

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.32980834 | -1.17021522 | -1.94679022 |
| C | 0.27998051 | 1.12390364 | -0.54813187 |
| C | -0.27998051 | -1.12390364 | -0.54813187 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -2.61268359 |
| C | 0.32980834 | 1.17021522 | -1.94679022 |
| N | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.10466066 |
| H | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -3.69775846 |
| C | 0.73416206 | 2.38630892 | -2.73404196 |
| H | 1.16869461 | 2.08952044 | -3.68821994 |
| H | 1.46411044 | 2.98906028 | -2.19662744 |
| H | -0.12121367 | 3.02855968 | -2.95157526 |
| C | -0.73416206 | -2.38630892 | -2.73404196 |
| H | -1.46411044 | -2.98906028 | -2.19662744 |
| H | 0.12121367 | -3.02855968 | -2.95157526 |
| H | -1.16869461 | -2.08952044 | -3.68821994 |
| C | 0.56177836 | 2.29994766 | 0.31877591 |
| C | 1.08610212 | 4.45732095 | 2.01208090 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 3.54882469 | 0.07151977 |
| C | 1.37784224 | 2.14267632 | 1.43643345 |
| C | 1.64433794 | 3.21383451 | 2.27179867 |
| C | 0.25707413 | 4.61979944 | 0.91354663 |
| H | -0.66401336 | 3.68297016 | -0.77158765 |
| H | 1.79347217 | 1.16655780 | 1.64577051 |
| H | 2.28698977 | 3.07720855 | 3.13159634 |

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H | -0.19681964 | 5.58136045 | 0.71293964 |
| H | 1.29101435 | 5.29371325 | 2.66717382 |
| C | -0.56177836 | -2.29994766 | 0.31877591 |
| C | -1.08610212 | -4.45732095 | 2.01208090 |
| C | -1.37784224 | -2.14267632 | 1.43643345 |
| C | 0.00000000 | -3.54882469 | 0.07151977 |
| C | -0.25707413 | -4.61979944 | 0.91354663 |
| C | -1.64433794 | -3.21383451 | 2.27179867 |
| H | -1.79347217 | -1.16655780 | 1.64577051 |
| H | 0.66401336 | -3.68297016 | -0.77158765 |
| H | 0.19681964 | -5.58136045 | 0.71293964 |
| H | -2.28698977 | -3.07720855 | 3.13159634 |
| H | -1.29101435 | -5.29371325 | 2.66717382 |

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.308276 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.324988 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.325932 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.263561 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -788.732503 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -788.715791 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -788.714846 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies | -788.777218 |

Compound 2

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.79369585 | 1.90183323 | 0.06483407 |
| C | 0.74326937 | 0.81823215 | -0.02444099 |
| C | -1.55655298 | 0.52291975 | 0.03013052 |
| C | -0.67457675 | 2.71753976 | -0.00500428 |
| C | 0.61448050 | 2.21368085 | -0.07171193 |
| N | -0.32419230 | 0.02445470 | 0.00724164 |
| H | -0.81421402 | 3.79369882 | -0.01044883 |
| C | 1.77463311 | 3.16011716 | -0.21451378 |
| H | 1.45260513 | 4.07953801 | -0.70287674 |
| H | 2.57900445 | 2.72125120 | -0.80249653 |
| H | 2.19363894 | 3.43671462 | 0.75486415 |
| C | -3.15929033 | 2.51952396 | 0.19271492 |
| H | -3.83136011 | 1.89354649 | 0.77711359 |
| H | -3.62521711 | 2.67556919 | -0.78209515 |
| H | -3.08802275 | 3.49264739 | 0.67799292 |
| C | 2.05045323 | 0.11477178 | -0.04019199 |
| C | 4.48140034 | -1.31087727 | -0.06880448 |
| C | 3.13281002 | 0.52082086 | 0.73378926 |
| C | 2.20518992 | -1.03200871 | -0.81650746 |
| C | 3.39642074 | -1.72844967 | -0.84183194 |

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 4.32738796 | -0.17650130 | 0.72657541 |
| H | 3.04081481 | 1.38274880 | 1.38051966 |
| H | 1.36581453 | -1.38067451 | -1.40269782 |
| H | 3.49222768 | -2.60865392 | -1.46616825 |
| H | 5.14974033 | 0.15915508 | 1.34673934 |
| C | -2.64323736 | -0.49383092 | 0.05023357 |
| C | -4.62379816 | -2.46266641 | 0.09540251 |
| C | -2.52062254 | -1.60547901 | 0.88051893 |
| C | -3.76433172 | -0.39199186 | -0.76788043 |
| C | -4.74649641 | -1.37041482 | -0.74853054 |
| C | -3.50560583 | -2.57769641 | 0.90902469 |
| H | -1.63709240 | -1.70025226 | 1.49679391 |
| H | -3.86201650 | 0.44584219 | -1.44477526 |
| H | -5.60630608 | -1.28071963 | -1.39943516 |
| H | -3.39897575 | -3.43104035 | 1.56590256 |
| H | -5.39205523 | -3.22438841 | 0.11447561 |
| N | 5.69662695 | -1.98097466 | -0.12829558 |
| H | 6.29969370 | -1.85652166 | 0.66585537 |
| H | 5.64765424 | -2.93996014 | -0.42472205 |

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.325512 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.343475 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.344419 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.279127 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -844.081959 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -844.063996 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -844.063051 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -844.128344 |

Compound 3

| | | | |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C | -0.21069532 | 2.40509270 | -0.11430271 |
| C | -2.16619202 | 0.46429993 | 0.02372587 |
| C | 0.07539462 | 1.03813232 | -0.03937712 |
| C | -1.55305141 | 2.75129761 | -0.06325511 |
| C | -2.56426839 | 1.80836577 | 0.02495961 |
| N | -0.88346931 | 0.11837356 | 0.00776110 |
| H | -1.82099834 | 3.80213127 | -0.09213333 |
| C | -3.99461109 | 2.25819617 | 0.13610729 |
| H | -4.04445579 | 3.24592031 | 0.59314108 |
| H | -4.58660307 | 1.57029539 | 0.73697492 |
| H | -4.47108395 | 2.32781444 | -0.84329358 |
| C | 0.82935221 | 3.48097103 | -0.26604494 |
| H | 1.69487679 | 3.13279816 | -0.82686280 |
| H | 1.18692422 | 3.83497104 | 0.70266793 |

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H | 0.40794909 | 4.33912410 | -0.78829806 |
| C | -3.12538960 | -0.67169836 | 0.06776765 |
| C | -4.86175653 | -2.85479707 | 0.15443126 |
| C | -4.23625519 | -0.72715722 | -0.76842130 |
| C | -2.88721823 | -1.73244275 | 0.93804963 |
| C | -3.75259733 | -2.81185222 | 0.98689738 |
| C | -5.09717416 | -1.81288148 | -0.72848875 |
| H | -4.41945952 | 0.07101160 | -1.47493619 |
| H | -2.01094354 | -1.70354681 | 1.57112065 |
| H | -3.55880031 | -3.62478079 | 1.67410220 |
| H | -5.95021790 | -1.84623411 | -1.39319360 |
| C | 1.45808410 | 0.48827951 | -0.03641693 |
| C | 3.99094171 | -0.61167645 | -0.03663677 |
| C | 1.74335013 | -0.63208082 | -0.81509354 |
| C | 2.46620844 | 1.03267140 | 0.75506943 |
| C | 3.73685462 | 0.48630229 | 0.76289629 |
| C | 3.00948758 | -1.18395952 | -0.82656056 |
| H | 0.95394824 | -1.07195105 | -1.40753656 |
| H | 2.25509147 | 1.87879033 | 1.39296989 |
| H | 4.52255777 | 0.89417274 | 1.38013463 |
| H | 3.24334448 | -2.04565841 | -1.43279874 |
| H | -5.53568648 | -3.70044245 | 0.18924143 |
| N | 5.34243327 | -1.19270527 | -0.04085038 |
| O | 5.53817472 | -2.15776298 | -0.74772694 |
| O | 6.18157832 | -0.67154587 | 0.66253758 |

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.311692 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.330673 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.331618 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.262549 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -993.253158 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -993.234177 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -993.233233 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -993.302302 |

Compound 4

| | | | |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C | 0.35192106 | 2.58640985 | -0.10255028 |
| C | -1.80978982 | 0.86736909 | 0.01069066 |
| C | 0.48405151 | 1.19633224 | -0.03995537 |
| C | -0.94537471 | 3.07609986 | -0.05083713 |
| C | -2.0538847 | 2.24970252 | 0.02784125 |
| N | -0.56988751 | 0.38669927 | -0.00756234 |
| H | -1.09659523 | 4.15032789 | -0.06802999 |
| C | -3.42383026 | 2.85665592 | 0.15136699 |

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H | -3.35929575 | 3.84172768 | 0.61245789 |
| H | -4.08322257 | 2.23536531 | 0.75493883 |
| H | -3.89845468 | 2.98418135 | -0.82321685 |
| C | 1.50405763 | 3.54357924 | -0.24123347 |
| H | 2.32708523 | 3.10994648 | -0.80660497 |
| H | 1.89760447 | 3.84552148 | 0.7312697 |
| H | 1.18007516 | 4.44874464 | -0.75369988 |
| C | -2.88314 | -0.15620995 | 0.04500826 |
| C | -4.84801527 | -2.17512128 | 0.1091289 |
| C | -4.03125274 | -0.06866275 | -0.73616078 |
| C | -2.73107371 | -1.28547905 | 0.847262 |
| C | -3.69439889 | -2.27233736 | 0.89008919 |
| C | -4.99715409 | -1.05779219 | -0.71189869 |
| H | -4.16897341 | 0.77224749 | -1.40210458 |
| H | -1.83316887 | -1.38596809 | 1.44174415 |
| H | -3.55606269 | -3.13200363 | 1.53450601 |
| H | -5.87607387 | -0.96638546 | -1.33832441 |
| C | 1.79743785 | 0.49653334 | -0.03673868 |
| C | 4.19232415 | -0.87919966 | -0.03668635 |
| C | 1.96140713 | -0.6401566 | -0.82692633 |
| C | 2.85519987 | 0.91624416 | 0.76602672 |
| C | 4.05705509 | 0.23166948 | 0.77403756 |
| C | 3.15807567 | -1.32961215 | -0.83826603 |
| H | 1.13119822 | -0.98227324 | -1.42801238 |
| H | 2.73544536 | 1.7729926 | 1.41335727 |
| H | 4.87934573 | 0.54271385 | 1.3999518 |
| H | 3.2993857 | -2.20546344 | -1.45289903 |
| N | -5.84023195 | -3.14113056 | 0.18492662 |
| H | -6.458422 | -3.19687426 | -0.60509913 |
| H | -5.54595204 | -4.04512833 | 0.51000106 |
| N | 5.46962796 | -1.60787294 | -0.04067238 |
| O | 5.56042816 | -2.5814957 | -0.75738874 |
| O | 6.3580502 | -1.19221566 | 0.67260506 |

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.328408 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.348907 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.349852 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.277802 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1048.603575 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1048.583075 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1048.582131 |